PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

B. Sc., BOTANY SYLLABUS

(TANSCHE)

(FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-2024)

H.H. THE RAJAH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

PUDUKKOTTAI – 622 001

B. Sc. BOTANY PROGRAMME – Course Structure under CBCS Pattern

(For the candidates admitted from the academic year 2018-2019 onwards)

Sl. No	Sem	Sub.Code	Paper	Hrs/ Week	Credit	Exam Hrs.	Marks		
							Internal	External	Total
SEMESTER - I									
1	I	23ULT1/23UHT1	Part – I – Tamil Paper – 1 / Hindi Paper - 1	6	3	3	25	75	100
2	I	23ULE1	Part – II – English Paper - 1	6	3	3	25	75	100
3	I	23UBT1	CCI - I – Plant Diversity – I (Algae)	5	5	3	25	75	100
4	I	23UBT2P	CCI - II – Major Practical I (Algae)	5	5	3	40	60	100
	I	23UZOGE1	Allied Paper – I (Botany for Zoology Students)	4	3	3	25	75	100
	I	23UZOGE2P	Allied Practical – II * (Botany for Zoology Students)	2					
5	I	23UBTSEF1	Skill Enhancement Course – Foundation Course – Basics of Botany	1	2	3	25	75	100
6	I	23USE1	Skill Enhancement Course SEC I –Soft skill and Industry Awareness - I						
SEMESTER - II									
7	II	23ULT2/23UHT2	Part – I – Tamil Paper – II / Hindi Paper - II	6	3	3	25	75	100
8	II	23ULE2	Part – II – English Paper - II	6	3	3	25	75	100
9	II	23UBT3	CC -III- Plant Diversity – II (Fungi, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology and Lichens)	6	5	3	25	75	100
10	II	23UBT4P	CC –IV - Major Practical – II (Fungi, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology and Lichens)	5	5	3	40	60	100
	II	23UZOGE1	Allied Paper – I (Bot for Zoology Students)	4	3	3	25	75	100
	II	23UZOGE2P	Allied Practical – II * (Bot for Zoology Students)				40	60	100
11	II	23USE2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC II –Soft skill and Industry Awareness - II	2	2	3	25	75	100
12	II	23UBTNMC1	Skill Enhancement Course SEC III –Naan Muthalvan Course I	2	2	3	25	75	100
SEMESTER - III									
13	III	23ULT3/23UHT3	Part – I – Tamil Paper – III / Hindi Paper - III	6	3	3	25	75	100
14	III	23ULE3	Part – II – English Paper - III	6	3	3	25	75	100
15	III	23UBT5	CC V - Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Paleobotany and evolution	5	4	3	25	75	100
16	III	23UBT6P	CC –VI - Major Practical – III (Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Paleobotany and evolution)						
	III		Allied Paper – III*(Bot for Chemistry Students)	3					
	III		Allied Practical – IV* (Bot for Chemistry Students)	3					
17	III	23UBTSE4	Skill Enhancement Course SEC IV – (Entrepreneurial skill) Common Paper	2	2	3	25	75	100
18	III	23UBTNMC2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC V –Naan Muthalvan Course II	2	2	3	25	75	100
SEMESTER - IV									
19	IV	23ULT4/23UHT4	Part – I – Tamil Paper – IV / Hindi Paper - IV	6	3	3	25	75	100
20	IV	23ULE4	Part – II – English Paper - IV	6	3	3	25	75	100
21	IV	23UBT7	CC VII – Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding	5	4	3	25	75	100
22	IV	23UBT8P	CC VIII - Major Practical – IV (Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding)	3	4	3	40	60	100
	IV		Allied Paper – III* (Bot for Chemistry Students)	3	5	3	25	75	100
	IV		Allied Practical – IV* (Bot for Chemistry Students)	3	5	3	40	60	100
23	IV	23UBTNMC3	Skill Enhancement Course SEC VI – Naan Muthalvan Course III	2	2	3	25	75	100
24	IV	23UVEGS	Value Education and Gender Studies						
25	IV	23UES	Environmental Studies						
SEMESTER - V									
26	V	23UBT9	CC IX – Morphology, Taxonomy and Economic Botany	5	4	3	25	75	100
27	V	23UBT10	CC X – Anatomy and Embryology	5	4	3	25	75	100
28	V	23UBT11P	CC XI – Major Practical – V (Morphology, Taxonomy, Economic Botany, Anatomy and Embryology	5	4	3	25	75	100
29	V	23UBT12	CC XII – Project (with Viva Voce)	5	4				
30		UBTE1A	Discipline Specific Elective I – Bioanalytical Techniques	4	3				
		UBTE1B	Discipline Specific Elective I – Entre[remeiroal Botany	4	3				
31		UBTE2A	Discipline Specific Elective II – Forestry (Online Paper)	4	3				
	V	UBTE2B	Discipline Specific Elective II – Natural Resource Management	4	3				
32		23UBTNMC4	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 – Naan Muthalvan - IV	2	2				
33	V	23UIT	Summer Internship / Industrial Training		2				
SEMESTER - VI									
34	VI	23UBT13	CC XIII – Plant Ecology and Phytogeography	6	4	3	25	75	100
35	VI	23UBT14	CC XIV – Plant Physiology and Biochemistry	6	4	3	25	75	100
36	VI	23UBT15P	CC XV – Major Practical – VI (Plant Ecology, Phytogeography, Plant Physiology and Biochemistry)	6	4	3	25	75	100
37	VI	UBTE3A	Discipline Specific Elective III – Horticulture	5	3	3	25	75	100
	VI	UBTE3B	Discipline Specific Elective III– Computer Applications in Botany	5	3	3	25	75	100
38	VI	UBTE4A	Discipline Specific Elective IV – Bionanotechnology	5	3	3	40	60	100
	VI	UBTE4B	Discipline Specific Elective IV – Forensic Botany	5	3	3	40	60	100
39	VI	23UBTNMC5	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 – Naan Muthalvan - V	2					
	VI	23UEA	Extension Activities		1				
				180	140				
			* Exams will be held at the end of even semester						3700

Contents

LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK GUIDELINES BASED REGULATIONS FOR UNDER GRADUATE PROGRAMME	
Programme:	**B.Sc. BOTANY**
Programme Code:	**UBT**
Duration:	**3 Years (UG)**
Programme Outcomes:	**PO1: Disciplinary knowledge:** Capable of demonstrating comprehensive knowledge and understanding of one or more disciplines that form a part of an undergraduate Programme of study **PO2: Communication Skills:** Ability to express thoughts and ideas effectively in writing and orally; Communicate with others using appropriate media; confidently share one's views and express herself/himself; demonstrate the ability to listen carefully, read and write analytically, and present complex information in a clear and concise manner to different groups. **PO3: Critical thinking:** Capability to apply analytic thought to a body of knowledge; analyse and evaluate evidence, arguments, claims, beliefs on the basis of empirical evidence; identify relevant assumptions or implications; formulate coherent arguments; critically evaluate practices, policies and theories by following scientific approach to knowledge development. **PO4: Problem solving: Capacity** to extrapolate from what one has learned and apply their competencies to solve different kinds of non-familiar problems, rather than replicate curriculum content knowledge; and apply one's learning to real life situations. **PO5: Analytical reasoning**: Ability to evaluate the reliability and relevance of evidence; identify logical flaws and holes in the arguments of others; analyze and synthesize data from a variety of sources; draw valid conclusions and support them with evidence and examples,

	and addressing opposing viewpoints. **PO6: Research-related skills**: A sense of inquiry and capability for asking relevant/appropriate questions, problem arising, synthesizing and articulating; Ability to recognize cause-and-effect relationships, define problems, formulate hypotheses, test hypotheses, analyse, interpret and draw conclusions from data, establish hypotheses, predict cause-and-effect relationships; ability to plan, execute and report the results of an experiment or investigation **PO7: Cooperation/Team work:** Ability to work effectively and respectfully with diverse teams; facilitate cooperative or coordinated effort on the part of a group, and act together as a group or a team in the interests of a common cause and work efficiently as a member of a team **PO8: Scientific reasoning**: Ability to analyse, interpret and draw conclusions from quantitative/qualitative data; and critically evaluate ideas, evidence and experiences from an open-minded and reasoned perspective. **PO9: Reflective thinking**: Critical sensibility to lived experiences, with self awareness and reflexivity of both self and society. **PO10 Information/digital literacy:** Capability to use ICT in a variety of learning situations, demonstrate ability to access, evaluate, and use a variety of relevant information sources; and use appropriate software for analysis of data. **PO 11 Self-directed learning**: Ability to work independently, identify appropriate resources required for a project, and manage a project through to completion. **PO 12 Multicultural competence:** Possess knowledge of the values and beliefs of multiple cultures and a global perspective; and capability to effectively engage in a multicultural society and interact respectfully with diverse groups. **PO 13: Moral and ethical awareness/reasoning**: Ability toembrace moral/ethical values in conducting one's life, formulate a position/argument about an ethical issue from multiple perspectives, and use ethical practices in all work. Capable of demonstratingthe ability to identify ethical issues related to one"s work, avoid unethical behaviour such as fabrication, falsification or misrepresentation of data or committing plagiarism, not adhering to intellectual property rights; appreciating environmental and sustainability issues; and adopting objective, unbiased and truthful actions in all aspects of work. **PO 14: Leadership readiness/qualities:** Capability for mapping out the tasks of a team or an organization, and setting direction, formulating an inspiring vision, building a team who can help achieve the vision, motivating and inspiring team members to engage with that vision, and using management skills to guide people to the right destination, in a smooth and efficient way. **PO 15: Lifelong learning:** Ability to acquire knowledge and skills, including „learning how to learn", that are necessary for participating in learning activities throughout life, through self-paced and self-directed learning aimed at personal development, meeting economic, social and cultural objectives, and adapting to changing trades and demands of work place through knowledge/skill development/reskilling.
Programme Specific Outcomes:	On successful completion of Bachelor of Physics with Computer Applications programme, the student should be able to: **PSO1: Disciplinary Knowledge:** Understand the fundamental principles, concepts, and theories related to physics and computer science. Also, exhibit proficiency in performing experiments in the laboratory.

	PSO2: Critical Thinking: Analyse complex problems, evaluate information, synthesize information, apply theoretical concepts to practical situations, identify assumptions and biases, make informed decisions and communicate effectively **PSO3: Problem Solving:** Employ theoretical concepts and critical reasoning ability with physical, mathematical and technical skills to solve problems, acquire data, analyze their physical significance and explore new design possibilities. **PSO4: Analytical & Scientific Reasoning:** Apply scientific methods, collect and analyse data, test hypotheses, evaluate evidence, apply statistical techniques and use computational models. **PSO5: Research related skills:** Formulate research questions, conduct literature reviews, design and execute research studies, communicate research findings and collaborate in research projects. **PSO6: Self-directed & Lifelong Learning:** Set learning goals, manage their own learning, reflect on their learning, adapt to new contexts, seek out new knowledge, collaborate with others and to continuously improve their skills and knowledge, through ongoing learning and professional development, and contribute to the growth and development of their field.

PO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6
PO1	✓					
PO2		✓				
PO3			✓			
PO4				✓		
PO5					✓	
PO6						✓

2. Highlights of the Revamped Curriculum:

- Student-centric, meeting the demands of industry & society, incorporating industrial components, hands-on training, skill enhancement modules, industrial project, project with viva-voce, exposure to entrepreneurial skills, training for competitive examinations, sustaining the quality of the core components and incorporating application oriented content wherever required.
- The Core subjects include latest developments in the education and scientific front, advanced programming packages allied with the discipline topics, practical training, devising statistical models and algorithms for providing solutions to industry / real life situations. The curriculum also facilitates peer learning with advanced statistical topics in the final semester, catering to the needs of stakeholders with research aptitude.
- The General Studies and Statistics based problem solving skills are included as mandatory components in the 'Training for Competitive Examinations' course at the final semester, a first of its kind.
- The curriculum is designed so as to strengthen the Industry-Academia interface and provide more job opportunities for the students.
- The Statistical Quality Control course is included to expose the students to real life problems and train the students on designing a mathematical model to provide solutions to the industrial problems.
- The Internship during the second year vacation will help the students gain valuable work experience, that connects classroom knowledge to real world experience and to narrow down and focus on the career path.
- Project with viva-voce component in the fifth semester enables the student, application of conceptual knowledge to practical situations. The state of art technologies in conducting a Explain in a scientific and systematic way and arriving at a precise solution is ensured. Such innovative provisions of the industrial training, project and internships will give students an edge over the counterparts in the job market.
- State-of Art techniques from the streams of multi-disciplinary, cross disciplinary and inter disciplinary nature are incorporated as Elective courses, covering conventional topics to the latest DBMS and Computer software for Analytics.

Value additions in the Revamped Curriculum:

Semester	Newly introduced Components	Outcome / Benefits
I	**Foundation Course** To ease the transition of learning from higher secondary to higher education, providing an overview of the pedagogy of learning abstract Statistics and simulating mathematical concepts to real world.	• Instil confidence among students • Create interest for the subject
I, II, III, IV	**Skill Enhancement papers** (Discipline centric / Generic / Entrepreneurial)	• Industry ready graduates • Skilled human resource • Students are equipped with essential skills to make them employable
		• Training on Computing / Computational skills enable the students gain knowledge and exposure on latest computational aspects
		• Data analytical skills will enable students gain internships, apprenticeships, field work involving data collection, compilation, analysis etc.
		• Entrepreneurial skill training will provide an opportunity for independent livelihood • Generates self – employment • Create small scale entrepreneurs • Training to girls leads to women empowerment
		• Discipline centric skill will improve the Technical knowhow of solving real life problems using ICT tools
III, IV, V & VI	Elective papers- An open choice of topics categorized under Generic and Discipline Centric	• Strengthening the domain knowledge • Introducing the stakeholders to the State-of Art techniques from the streams of multi-disciplinary, cross disciplinary and inter disciplinary nature • Students are exposed to Latest topics on Computer Science / IT, that require strong statistical background • Emerging topics in higher education / industry / communication network / health sector etc. are

		introduced with hands-on-training, facilitates designing of statistical models in the respective sectors
IV	DBMS and Programming skill, Biostatistics, Statistical Quality Control, Official Statistics, Operations Research	• Exposure to industry moulds students into solution providers • Generates Industry ready graduates • Employment opportunities enhanced
II year Vacation activity	Internship / Industrial Training	• Practical training at the Industry/ Banking Sector / Private/ Public sector organizations / Educational institutions, enable the students gain professional experience and also become responsible citizens.
V Semester	Project with Viva – voce	• Self-learning is enhanced • Application of the concept to real situation is conceived resulting in tangible outcome
VI Semester	Introduction of Professional Competency component	• Curriculum design accommodates all category of learners; 'Statistics for Advanced Explain' component will comprise of advanced topics in Statistics and allied fields, for those in the peer group / aspiring researchers; • 'Training for Competitive Examinations' –caters to the needs of the aspirants towards most sought - after services of the nation viz, UPSC, ISS, CDS, NDA, Banking Services, CAT, TNPSC group services, etc.
Extra Credits: For Advanced Learners / Honors degree		• To cater to the needs of peer learners / research aspirants

Skills acquired from the Courses	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Credit Distribution for UG Programmes

Sem I	Credit	H	Sem II	Credit	H	Sem III	Credit	H	Sem IV	Credit	H	Sem V	Credit	H	Sem VI	Credit	H
Part 1. Language – Tamil	3	6	Part..1. Language – Tamil	3	6	Part..1. Language – Tamil	3	6	Part..1. Language – Tamil	3	6	5.1 Core Course – \CC IX	4	5	6.1 Core Course – CC XIII	4	6
Part.2 English	3	6	Part..2 English	3	6	Part..2 English	3	6	Part..2 English	3	6	5.2 Core Course – CC X	4	5	6.2 Core Course – CC XIV	4	6
1.3 Core Course – CC I	5	5	2..3 Core Course – CC III	5	5	3.3 Core Course – CC V	5	5	4.3 Core Course – CC VII Core Industry Module	5	5	5. 3.Core Course CC -XI	4	5	6.3 Core Course – CC XV	4	6
1.4 Core Course – CC II	5	5	2.4 Core Course – CC IV	5	5	3.4 Core Course – CC VI	5	5	4.4 Core Course – CC VIII	5	5	5. 4.Core Course –/ Project with viva-voce CC -XII	4	5	6.4 Elective -VII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
1.5 Elective I Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	2.5 Elective II Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	3.5 Elective III Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	4.5 Elective IV Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	3	5.5 Elective V Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	6.5 Elective VIII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
1.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-1	2	2	2.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-2	2	2	3.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-4, (Entrepreneurial Skill)	1	1	4.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-6	2	2	5.6 Elective VI Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	6.6 Extension Activity	1	-
1.7 Skill Enhancement -(Foundation Course)	2	2	2.7 Skill Enhancement Course –SEC-3	2	2	3.7 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-5	2	2	4.7 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-7	2	2	5.7 Value Education	2	2	6.7 Professional Competency Skill	2	2
						3.8 E.V.S.	-	1	4.8 E.V.S	2	1	5.8 Summer Internship /Industrial Training	2				
	23	**30**		**23**	**30**		**22**	**30**		**25**	**30**		**26**	**30**		**21**	**30**
Total – 140 Credits																	

Methods of Evaluation Theory		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	**100 Marks**
	Methods of Evaluation Practicals	
	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	40 Marks
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	60 Marks
	Record	
	Total	**100 Marks**
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

In order to avoid pull the score down of each PO, it is suggested that the usage L-Low (1) to the minimum.

The S, M, L is based on the Course outcomes. The mapping is based on the revised Bloom's Taxonomy Verbs used to describe your Course outcomes.

- **Remember and Understanding – Lower level**
- **Apply and Analyze – Medium Level**
- **Evaluate and Create – Strong Level**

CORE-I PLANT DIVERSITY I ALGAE

Title of the Course		**PLANT DIVERSITY I ALGAE**					
Paper Number		**CORE I**					
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	23UBT1
		Semester	I				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**		
		3	2	--	5		
Pre-requisite		Students should be familiar with the basics of different classes of algae.					

Learning Objectives		
C1	To provide a comprehensive knowledge on the biology of algae.	
C2	To provide a basis for better understanding of the evolution higher of plants.	
C3	To understand reproductive biology, ecology of plants by studying the simpler systems in algae.	
C4	To understand the role of algae in ecosystems as primary producers of nutrition.	
C5	To understand importance of algae to animals and humans.	
Course outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Relate to the structural organization, reproduction and significance of algae.	K1
CO2	Demonstrate knowledge in understanding the various life cycle patterns and the fundamental concepts in algal growth	K2
CO3	Explain the benefits of various algal technologies on the ecosystem.	K3
CO4	Compare and contrast the thallus organization and modes of reproduction in algae.	K4
CO5	Determine the emerging areas of Algal Biotechnology for identifying commercial potentials of algal products and their uses.	K5
UNIT	**CONTENTS**	
I	Classification (Fritsch-1935-1945), criteria for classification, algal distribution.	
II	Thallus organization (unicellular-*Chlorella*, Diatoms, colonial-*Volvox*, filamentous-*Anabaena*, *Oedogonium*, siphonous-*Caulerpa*, parenchymatous-*Sargassum*, *Gracilaria*).	
III	Reproduction-Vegetative, asexual, sexual reproduction and life histories (haplontic-, *Oedogonium* and *Chara*, diplontic-Diatoms and *Sargassum*, diplohaplontic-*Ulva* and diplobiontic-*Gracilaria*) (Examples may be changed according to the availability of the specimens).	
IV	Algal cultivation methods, Algal production systems; indoor cultivation methods and large-scale cultivation of algae, harvesting of algae.	

V	Algae as food and feed: Agar-agar, Alginic acid and Carrageenan; Diatomite. Resource potential of algae: Application of algae as fuel, agriculture and pharmaceutical. Phycoremediation. Role of algae in CO_2 sequestration, Algae as indicator of water pollution, algal bioinoculants, Bioluminescence.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts:	
1	Dehradun. Edwardlee, R. 2018. Phycology, 5th Ed., Cambridge University Press, London.
2	Kumar, H.D. 1999. Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West Press, Delhi
3	Singh, Pandey and Jain. 2020. A text book of Botany, 5th Edition, Rastogi Publication, Meerut.
4	Vashishta, P.C. 2014. S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
5	Ian Morris. 1977. An introduction to the algae. Hutchinson & Co (Publishers) Ltd. London.
References Books:	
1	Aziz, F and Rasheed, R. 2019. A Course Book of Algae. Publisher: University of Sulaimani.ISBN: 978-9922-20-391-1.
2	Mihir Kumar, D. 2010. Algal Biotechnology. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3	Chapman V.J. and Chapman D.J, 2013. The Algae. Alpha Numera.
4	Fritsch, F.E. 1945. Structure and reproduction of Algae. Cambridge University press.

5	Round, FE. 1984.The Ecology of Algae. Cambridge University Press.
6	Lee, R.D. 2008.Phycology 4th Edition, Cambridge University Press, New York.
7	Bold, H.C and Wynne, M.J. 1978. Introduction to the Algae: Structure and Function. Prantice Hall of India New Delhi.
Web Resources:	
1	https://www.crcpress.com/Therapeutic-and-Nutritional-Uses-of-Algae/Pereira/p/book/9781498755382
2	https://www.crcpress.com/Therapeutic-and-Nutritional-Uses-of-Algae/Pereira/p/book/9781498755382
3	https://www.crcpress.com/Algae-Anatomy-Biochemistry-and-Biotechnology-Second-Edition/Barsanti-Gualtieri/p/book/9781439867327
4	https://www.crcpress.com/Marine-Algae-Biodiversity-Taxonomy-Environmental-Assessment-and-Biotechnology/Pereira-Neto/p/book/9781466581678
5	https://www.kopykitab.com/Botany-For-Degree-Students-ALGAE-by-B-R-Vashishta-Dr-A-K-Sinha-Dr-V-P-Singh
6	https://www.wileyindia.com/a-textbook-of-algae.html
7	https://www.kobo.com/in/en/ebook/algae-biotechnology
8	https://www.ikbooks.com/books/book/life-sciences/botany/a-textbook-algae/9788188237449/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	`1	3	3
CO 3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE-II PLANT DIVERSITY I ALGAE - PRACTICAL-I

Title of the Course	**PLANT DIVERSITY – I: ALGAE Practical I**						
Paper Number	CORE II						
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	23UBT2P
		Semester	I				
Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**			
	2	-	3	5			
Pre-requisite	Students should be familiar with the basics of algae.						
Learning Objectives							
C1	To develop skills to identify algae based on habitat, thallus structure and the internal organization.						
C2	To identify microalgae in a mixture.						
C3	To develop skills to prepare the microslides of algae.						
C4	To study the economic importance of few species.						
C5	To understand importance of algae to animals and humans						
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to CO	**Programme outcomes**						
CO1 Recall and identify algae using key identification characters.	K1						
CO2 Demonstrate practical skills in preparation of fresh mount and identification of algal forms	K2						

from algal mixture.	
CO3 Describe the internal structure of algae prescribed in the syllabus	K3
CO4 Decipher the algal diversity in fresh/marine water and their economic significance.	K4
CO5 Evaluate the various techniques used to culture algae for commercial purposes	K5

EXPERIMENTS

1. Micro-preparation of the types prescribed in the syllabus.
2. Identifying the micro slides relevant to the syllabus.
3. Identifying types of algal mixture.
4. Economic importance of Algae as: (i) Food (ii) Feed (iii) Biofertilizers (iv) Seaweed liquid fertilizer (v) Hydrogen production by algae (vi) SCP (vii) Agar Agar (viii) Alginate (ix) Diatomaceous earth.
5. Field visit to study fresh water/marine water algal habitats.
6. Visit to nearby industry actively engaged in algal technology.

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Kumar, H.D. 1999. Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West Press, Delhi. 2. Bendre, M. Ashok and Ashok Kumar, A. 2020. Text Book of Practical Botany-1 (10th ed).Rastogi Publications, Meerut. 3. Round, FE. 1984.The Ecology of Algae. Cambridge University Press. 4. Aziz, F and Rasheed, R. 2019. A Course Book of Algae. Publisher: University of Sulaimani.ISBN: 978-9922-20-391-1. 5. Singh, Pandey and Jain. 2020. A text book of Botany, 5th Edition, Rastogi Publication, Meerut.
Reference Books:	1. Nancy Serediak and M. Huynh. 2011. Algae identification lab Guide. Accompanying 2. manual to algae identification field guide, Ottawa Agriculture and Agri food Canada publisher. 3. Chapman, V.J and Chapaman, D.J. 1960.The Algae, ELBS & MacMillan, London. 4. Lee, R.D. 2008.Phycology 4th Edition, Cambridge University Press, New York. 5. Dehradun. Edwardlee, R. 2018. Phycology, 5th Ed., Cambridge University Press, London.
Web resources:	1. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Manual-Algae-Sundara-Rajan/dp/8126106492 2. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Practical_Manual_of_Algae.html?id=8d5DAAAACAAJ&redir_esc= 3. https://freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Concepts-of-Botany-Algae-(PDF-21P).html 4. https://www.ebooks.com/en-in/book/210152662/algae/sachin-kumar-mandotra/ 5. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Algae.html?id=s1P855ZWc0kC&redir_esc=y

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

FOUNDATION COURSE FOR BOTANY

BASICS OF BOTANY

Title of the Course	**BASICS OF BOTANY**						
Paper Number	Foundation Course						
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**Course Code**	23UBTSEF1
		Semester	I				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**		
		2	-	-	2		
Pre-requisite		To recall the students about the basic aspects of botany.					
Learning Objectives							
C1	To learn about the classification, distinguishing traits, geographic distribution, and reproductive cycle of algae, fungi, lichens, and bryophytes.						
C2	To understand the biodiversity by describing and explaining the morphology and reproductive processes of algae, fungi, bryophytes and microorganisms.						
C3	To investigate the classification, distinctive traits, distribution and reproduction and life history of the various classes and major types of Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms.						
C4	Enable to learn various cell structures and functions of prokaryotes and eukaryotes and understand the salient features and functions of cellular organelles.						
C5	Understanding of laws of inheritance, genetic basis of loci and alleles.						
Course outcomes On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**						
1. Increase the awareness and appreciation of human friendly algae and their economic importance.	K1						
2.Develop an understanding	K2						

of microbes and fungi and appreciate their adaptive strategies	
3.Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms.	K3
4.Compare the structure and function of cells and explain the development of cells.	K4
5.Understand the core concepts and fundamentals of plant biotechnology and genetic engineering.	K5

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	**BIODIVERSITY** Systematics : Two Kingdom and Five Kingdom systems - Salient features of various Plant Groups : Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms- Viruses - Bacteria.
II	**CELL BIOLOGY** Cell as the basic unit of life - Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell (Plant Cell) - Light Microscope and Electron Microscope Ultra Structure of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells - Cell Wall - Cell Membrane Plastids, Ribosomes.
III	**PLANT MORPHOLOGY** Structure and Modification of Root, Stem and Leaf - Structure and Types of Inflorescences - Structure and Types of Flowers, Fruits and Seeds.

IV	**GENETICS** Concept of Heredity and Variation - Mendel's Laws of Inheritance.
V	**PLANT PHYSIOLOGY** Cell as a Physiological Unit : Water relations -Absorption and movement : Diffusion, Osmosis, Plasmolysis, Imbibition -Permeability, Water Potential - Transpiration - Movement - Mineral Nutrition
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Singh, V., Pande, P.C and Jain, D.K. 2021. A Text Book of Botany. Rastogi Publications, Meerut. 2. Bhatnagar, S.P and Alok Moitra. 2020. Gymnosperms, New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers, Bengaluru. 3. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi. 4. Lee, R.E. 2008. Phycology, IV Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi. 5. Pandey B.P. 1986, Text Book of Botany (College Botany) Vol I and II, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi. 6. Rao, K., Krishnamurthy, K.V and Rao, G.S. 1979. Ancillary Botany,S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., Madras.
Reference books	1. Parihar, N.S. 2012. An introduction to Embryophyta –Pteridophytes - Surjeet Publications, Delhi. 2. Alexopoulos, C.J. 2013. Introduction to Mycology. Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. 3. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Gymnosperms. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi. 4. Coulter, M. Jhon, 2014. Morphology of Gymnosperms. Surjeet Publications, Delhi. 1. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Algae. 2014. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi. **2.** Parihar, N.S. 2013. An introduction to Embryophyta –Bryophytes -, Surjeet

	Publications, Delhi.
Web Resources	1.https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/the-algae-world 2. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Fungi-(PDF-15P).html 3. http://scitec.uwichill.edu.bb/bcs/bl14apl/bryo1.htm 4. https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/plant-kingdom/pteridophytes/ 5.https://arboretum.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013-70-4-beyond-pine-cones-an-introduction-to-gymnosperms.pdf 6. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/cell-biology 7. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/genetics 3. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/plant-biotechnology-1

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

SEMESTER - II

CORE-III PLANT DIVERSITY II FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PLANT PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS

<table>
<tr><td>Title of the Course</td><td colspan="7">PLANT DIVERSITY – II: FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PLANT PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS</td></tr>
<tr><td>Paper Number</td><td colspan="7">CORE III</td></tr>
<tr><td>Category</td><td>Core III</td><td>Year</td><td>I</td><td>Credits</td><td>4</td><td>Course Code</td><td>23UBT3</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td></td><td>Semester</td><td>II</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Instructional Hours per week</td><td>Lecture</td><td>Tutorial</td><td colspan="2">Lab Practice</td><td colspan="2">Total</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2"></td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td colspan="2">--</td><td colspan="2">5</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Pre-requisite</td><td colspan="6">Students should be familiar with the basics of fungi, bacteria, viruses and lichens.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="8">Learning Objectives</td></tr>
<tr><td>C1</td><td colspan="7">To describe the common characteristics of fungi as being heterotrophic, unicellular/multicellular.</td></tr>
<tr><td>C2</td><td colspan="7">To understand the biology of fungi and to discuss the importance of fungi in various ecological roles</td></tr>
<tr><td>C3</td><td colspan="7">To understand lichen structure, function, identification, and ecology; Comprehend the events of symbiosis and lichenization and to demonstrate the use of lichens as bioindicator species.</td></tr>
<tr><td>C4</td><td colspan="7">To identify the main groups of plant pathogens, their symptoms.</td></tr>
<tr><td>C5</td><td colspan="7">To understand the various types of plant diseases.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Course outcomes:

On completion of this course, the students will be able to:
CO</td><td colspan="7">Programme outcomes</td></tr>
<tr><td>1. Recognize the general characteristics of microbes, fungi and lichens and disease symptoms.</td><td colspan="7">K1</td></tr>
<tr><td>2. Develop an understanding of microbes, fungi and lichens and appreciate their adaptive strategies</td><td colspan="7">K2</td></tr>
</table>

based on structural organization.	
3. Identify the common plant diseases, according to geographical locations and device control measures.	K3
4. Analyze the emerging trends in fungal biotechnology with special reference to agricultural and pharmaceutical applications.	K4
5. Determine the economic importance of microbes, fungi and lichens.	K5

UNIT	EXPERIMENTS
I	**FUNGI** Classification of fungi - (Alexopoulos and Mims, 1979), criteria for classification, Characteristic features, thallus organization, mode of nutrition, structure, reproduction and life-history of classes, each with one suitable example: Zygomycotina (*Pilobolus*, *Mucor*, *Rhizopus*), Ascomycotina (*Aspergillus*, *Saccharomyces Peziza*), Basidiomycotina (*Agaricus*, *Pleurotus*, *Puccinia*) and Deuteromycotina (*Cercospora*, *Alternaria*). (Examples may be changed according to the availability of the specimens). Importance of mycorrhizal association.
II	**ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF FUNGI:** Cultivation of mushroom – *Pleurotus* (food). Fungi in agriculture application (biofertilizers): Mycotoxins (biopesticides), Production of industrially important products from fungi- alcohol (ethanol), organic acids (citric acid), enzymes (protease). Vitamins (Vitamin B-complex and Vitamin B-12), applications of fungi in pharmaceutical products (Penicillin). Importance of VAM fungi. Harmful effects of Fungi. Agriculture (Biofertilizers); Mycotoxins
III	**BACTERIA, VIRUS:** Classification (Bergey's, 1994), structure and reproduction of bacteria, Mycoplasma, Virology -Viruses general characters, structure and reproduction.

IV	**PLANT PATHOLOGY:** General symptoms of plant diseases; Geographical distribution of diseases; Etiology; Host-Pathogen relationships; Disease cycle and environmental relation; prevention and control of the following plant diseases. General characters of Bacteria and Viruses. **Bacterial diseases** – Citrus canker and Bacterial wilt of Banana **Viral diseases** – Tobacco Mosaic and Vein clearing of Papaya **Fungal diseases** – Blast disease in rice and Tikka disease
V	**LICHEN:** Classification (Hale, 1969). Habitat, nature of association, Structure, Nature of Mycobionts and Phycobionts, Study of growth forms of lichens (crustose, foliose and fruticose), types, distribution, thallus organization, reproduction and ecological significance of lichens with special reference to *Usnea*. **Economic importance of Lichens**: food, fodder and nutrition, flavor, tanning and dyeing, cosmetics and perfumes, Brewing and distillation, minerals, Natural products, medicine (Ayurvedic, Siddha), pharmaceutical products, biodegradation agent, air pollution and biomonitoring, soil formation, nitrogen fixation, Harmful aspects, poison from lichens,
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Pandey, B.P. 1997. College Botany. Vol. I Fungi & Pathology. 2. Mehrotra, R.S and Aneja, K.R. 2003. An introduction to mycology. New age International (P) Ltd, Publishers, New Delhi. 3. Poonam Singh and Ashok Pandey. 2009. Biotechnology for agro-Industrial residues utilization. Springer. 4. Satyanarayana T and Johri B.N. 2005. Microbial diversity, Current Perspectives and Potential Applications, IK International. 5. Nair, L.N. 2007. Topics in Mycology and Pathology, New Central Book agency, Kolkata. 6. Sharma, P.D. 2011. Plant Pathology, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, India. 7. Mahendra Rai. 2009. Advances in Fungal Biotechnology. I.K. International Publishing House, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Alexopoulos, C.J., Mims, C.W., Blackwell, M. 1996. Introductory Mycology. 4th edition. John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Singapore.

	2. Webster, J and Weber, R. 2007. Introduction to Fungi. 3rd edition. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 3. Sharma, O.P. 2011. Fungi and allied microbes The McGraw –Hill companies, New Delhi. 4. Burnett, J.H. 1971.The fundamentals of Mycology. ELBS Publication, London. 5. Bessey, E.A. 1979. Morphology and Taxonomy of fungi, Vikas publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi. 6. Dharani Dhar Awasthi. 2000. A Handbook of Lichens Vedams eBooks (P) Ltd. New Delhi. 7. Pelzer, M.J., Chan, E.C.S and Krieg, N.R. 1983. Microbiology , Tata MaGraw Hill Publishing House, New Delhi. 8. Pandey, P.B. 2014. College Botany- 1: Including Algae, Fungi, Lichens, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology, Industrial Microbiology and Bryophyta. Chand Publishing, New Delhi. 9. Mishra, A. and Agarwal, R.P. 1978. Lichens – A Preliminary Text. Oxford and IBH. 10. Pandey, B.P. 2005. College Botany I: Including Algae, Fungi, Lichens, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology, Industrial Microbiology and Bryophyta. S Chand & Company
Web Resources	1. https://www.amazon.in/Fungi-Sarah-C-Watkinson-ebook/dp/B0199YFDFE 2. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/A-text-book-of-mycology-and-plant-pathology.html 3. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Mycology-Books.html 4. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/introduction-to-fungi 5. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Introductory-Mycology.html 6. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Fungi-(PDF-15P).html

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

CORE-IV PLANT DIVERSITY II FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS - PRACTICAL-II

Title of the Course	**PLANT DIVERSITY** – I: **FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PLANT PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS –Practical II**						
Paper Number	CORE IV						
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	23UBT4P
		Semester	II				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	2	-	3	5

Pre-requisite	Students should be familiar with the basics of fungi and lichens.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students to identify microscopic and macroscopic fungi.
C2	To prepare microslides of fungi and lichens.
C3	To know the presence of pathogen inside the plant tissues through microscopic sections.
C4	To identify the bryophytes based on the morphology, and microslides.
C5	To know the economic importance of the microbes studied.

Course outcomes On completion of this course, the students will be able to: **CO**	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Identify microbes, fungi and lichens using key identifying characters	K1
2. Develop practical skills for culturing and cultivation of fungi.	K2
3. Identify and select suitable control measures for the common plant diseases.	K3

4. Analyze the characteristics of microbes, fungi and plant pathogens	K4
5. Access the useful role of fungi in agriculture and pharmaceutical industry.	K5

EXPERIMENTS

1. Microscopic observation of vegetative and reproductive structures of types prescribed in the syllabus through temporary preparations and permanent slides.
2. Identifying the micro slides relevant to the syllabus.
3. Herbarium specimens of bacterial diseases/photograph.
3. Protocol for mushroom cultivation.
4. Inoculation techniques for fungal culture (Demonstration only).
5. Study of economically important products obtained from fungi: Fungal biofertilizers, biopesticides, biofungicide (*Trichoderma*), edible mushroom/Yeast, organic acids (citric acid) enzymes (protease), antibiotics and vitamins.
6. Mycorrhiza: ecto-mycorrhiza and endo-mycorrhiza (Photographs)
7. Visit to fungal biotechnology laboratories.
8. Ultra sturcture of bacteria.
9. Structure of bacteriophage.
10. Micro-preparation of *Usnea* to study vegetative and reproductive structures.
11. Identifying the micro slides relevant to the syllabus.
12. Study of thallus and reproductive structures (apothecium) through permanent slides.
13. Economic importance of Lichens - Dye and perfume.

Recommended Texts:

1. Chmielewski, J.G and Krayesky, D. 2013. General Botany laboratory Manual. AuthorHouse, Bloomington, USA.
2. Das, S and Saha, R. 2020. Microbiology Practical Manual. CBS Publishers andDistributors (P) Ltd., New Delhi, India.
3. Webster, J and Weber, R. 2007. Introduction to Fungi, 3rd Ed. Cambridge UniversityPress, Cambridge.
4. Nair, L.N. 2007. Topics in Mycology and Pathology, New Central Book agency, Kolkata.
5. Nair, L.N. 2007. Topics in Mycology and Pathology, New Central Book agency, Kolkata.

Reference Books:

1. Alexopoulos, J and Mims, W. 1985.Introductory Mycology, Wiley Eastern Limited New Delhi.
2. Bendre, M. Ashok and Ashok Kumar, A. 2020. Text Book of Practical Botany 1 (10th ed).Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
3. Singh, R and U.C. Singh 2020. Modern mushroom cultivation, 3d Edition Agrobios (India), Jodhpur.

4. Poonam Singh and Ashok Pandey. 2009. Biotechnology for agro-Industrial residues utilization. Springer.
5. Satyanarayana T and Johri B.N. 2005. Microbial diversity, Current Perspectives and Potential Applications, IK International.

Web resources:

1. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Manual-Fungi-Fungicides/dp/B0025AEFP4
2. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Practical_Mycology.html?id=5ycJAQAAMAAJ&redir_esc=y
3. https://www.flipkart.com/colour-handbook-practical-plant-pathology/p/itmefsn6dyhfhs9b
4. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Practical_Botany.html?id=T5narQEACAAJ&redir_esc=y
5. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/introduction-to-fungi

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

SEMESTER - III

CORE-V PLANT DIVERSITY III -BRYOPHYTES, PTERIDOPHYTES, GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION

Title of the Course	**PLANT DIVERSITY-III BRYOPHYTES, PTERIDOPHYTES, GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION**						
Paper Number	CORE IX						
Category	Core	**Year**	II	**Credits**	5	**CourseCode**	23UBT5
		Semester	III				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	-	2	5

Pre-requisite	Students should be familiar with the basics of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Fossil Records and Evolution.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable the students to have an overview of Bryophytes.
C2	To understand the morphological, evolution and economic importance of the Pteridophytes.
C3	To enable to students to understand internal and reproductive structures of gymnosperms.
C4	To acquaint students with evidences of paleobotany, types of fossils and geological timescale.
C5	To understand the various theories of evolution.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: **CO**	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Define the concepts in plant morphology and rules of IUCN in botanical nomenclature.	K1
2. Classify systems of plant classification and recognize	K2

the importance of herbarium and virtual herbarium.	
3. Describe the core concepts of economic Botany and relate its applications in human life.	K3
4. Analyze the characters of the families according to the Bentham and Hooker's system of classification.	K4
5. Assess terms and concepts related to Phylogenetic Systematics.	K5

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	**BRYOPHYTES** General characters,classification, (Watson, 1971) (up to family),Structure, reproduction and life histories of the following classes each with a suitable example: Hepaticopsida (*Riccia*/); Anthocerotopsida (*Anthoceros*) and Bryopsida (*Polytrichum*) and Economic importance.
II	**PTERIDOPHYTES** General Characters, Classification (Reimer, 1954). Morphology, anatomy and reproduction of the taxa belonging to each of the following classes: Psilotopsida (*Psilotum*), Lycopsida (*Selaginella*), Sphenopsida (*Equisetum*), Pteropsida (*Marsilea*).Stelar Evolution. Economic importance. Apogamy and apospory, homospory and heterospory.
III	**GYMNOSPERMS** General Characters, Classification (Sporne, 1954). Morphology, anatomy and reproduction of the taxa belonging to each of the following orders: Cycadales (*Cycas*), Coniferales (*Pinus*). Gnetales (*Gnetum*).Economic importance .

IV	**PALEOBOTANY** Introduction to fossils and fossilization processes such as compression, casts, molds, petrification, impressions and coal balls. Geological time scale. Radiocarbon dating. Contribution of BirbalSahni.Study of the following fossils: Rhynia, Lepidodendron and Calalmities.
V	**EVOLUTION** Evolution - origin of life, chemosynthetic theory, Theories of evolution - Darwin, Lamark and De veries and modern synthetic theory. Variation - analysis and sources, adaptive radiation, Concept of species - Allopatric and sympatric.

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Lawrence, G.H.M. 1985. An Introduction to Plant Taxonomy, Central Book Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi. 2. Alam, A. 2020. Contemporary Research on Bryophytes Book Series: Recent Advances in Botanical Science. 10.2174/9789811433788120010 1. 3. Alain Vanderpoorten. 2009. Introduction to Bryophytes, 1st Edition, Cambridge University Press. 4. Chopra, R. N. 2005. Biology of bryophytes. New Age International (P) Ltd. New Delhi, India. 5. Prem Puri. 2001. Bryophytes– morphology growth and differentiation. Atma Ram & Sons. Lucknow, India. 6. Gupta, M.N. 1972. The Gymnosperms (2nd Edition) Shiva Lal Agarwala & Co., Agra. 7. Vashista, P.C. 1976. Gymnosperms, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi. 8. Bhatnagar, S.P and Moitra, A. 1996. Gymnosperms. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, India. 9. Anil Kumar. 2006. Gymnosperms. S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi. 10. Bhatnagar S.P and Alok Moitra. 2013. Gymnosperms. Publisher: New Age International Pvt Ltd Pu
Reference Books	1. Eames, A. 1963. Morphology of lower vascular plant, McGraw Hill, Chennai. 2. Parihar. N.S. 1967. An introduction of Embryophyta, Vol.III – Pteriodophyta, Central book depot, Allahabad. 3. Smith, G.M. 1955. Cryptogamic Botany, Volume-II– McGraw Hill, Chennai 4. Sporne, K.L. 1976. Morphology of Pteridophytes, 4th edition, B.I. Publication. Chennai. 5. Watson, E.V. 1963. The structure and Life of Bryophytes. Hutchinson & Co, UK. 6. Parihar, N.S. 1991. Bryophytes. Central Book Depot, Allahabad. 7. Parihar, N.S. 1996. The Biology and Morphology of Pteridophytes.Central Book Depot, Allahabad. 8. Sporne, K.R.1991. The Morphology of Gymnosperme. B.I. Publications, New Delhi. 9. Bhatnagar, S.P and Moitra, A. 1996. Gymnosperms, New Age Int. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 10. Stewart, W.N and Rathwell, G.W. 1993. Paleobotany and the Evolution of Plants. Cambridge University Press. 11. Raup, D.M and Steven, M. Stanley. 2004. Principles of paleontology. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman, 1971. 12. Bhatnagar S.P and Alok Moitra. 2013. Gymnosperms. Publisher: New Age International Pvt Ltd Publishers. New Delhi.
Web Resources	1. http://www.bryoecol.mtu.edu/ 2. https://www.amazon.in/Introduction-Bryophytes-Alain-Vanderpoorten-ebook/dp/B007NWFWQK 3. http://scitec.uwichill.edu.bb/bcs/bl14apl/bryo1.htm 4. http://www.bsienvis.nic.in/Database/Pteridophytes-in-India_23432.aspx

	5. http://www.botany.ubc.ca/bryophyte/mossintro.html 6. aeTIUC&redir_esc=y 7. https://books.google.co.in/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Pn7CAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=Introduction+to+Gymnosperms&ots=sfYSzCL02&sig=ysX1KRvetV0bAza4Sq6RWau4XU8&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=Introduction%20to%20Gymnosperms&f=false 8. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Botany_for_Degree_Gymnosperm_Multicolor.html?id=HTdFYFNxnWQC&redir_esc=y 9. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Gymnosperms.html?id=4dvyNckni8wC 10. https://arboretum.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013-70-4-beyond-pine-cones-an-introduction-to-gymnosperms.pdf 11. https://www.palaeontologyonline.com/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE-VI PLANT DIVERSITY III BRYOPHYTES, PTERIDOPHYTES, GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION – PRACTICAL-III

Title of the Course	**PRACTICAL-III PLANT DIVERSITY III BRYOPHYTES, PTERIDOPHYTES, GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION -**						
Paper Number	CORE VI						
Category	Core	**Year**	II	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	23UBT6P
		Semester	III				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	2	-	3	5

Pre-requisite	Students should be familiar with the basics of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students gain expertise in hand sectioning technique.
C2	To study diversity of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.
C3	To understand the anatomical structure of the Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.
C4	Develop comprehensive skills in sectioning and micro preparation.
C5	Describe the structure of fossil forms prescribed in the syllabus.

Course outcomes: On successful completion of this course the student will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1.Recognize the major groups of Non-vascular and Vascular cryptogams	K1
2.Describe the structure of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes forms prescribed in the syllabus.	K2

3.Identify and illustrate the morphological and anatomical features of bryophytes and Pteridophytes.	K3
4.Develop comprehensive skills in sectioning and micro preparation.	K4
5.Interpret the significance of reproductive structures in Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.	K5

EXPERIMENTS

Bryophytes

1. Study of morphology, anatomy and structure of the vegetative and reproductive organs of Bryophytes genera included in the theory syllabus.

2. Hepaticopsida *Riccia*/*Marchantia*); Anthocerotopsida (*Anthoceros*) and Bryopsida (*Funaria*/*Polytrichum*) (Examples may be changed according to the availability of the specimens) (need not study developmental aspects).

Pteridophytes

3. Study of morphology, anatomy and structure of the vegetative and reproductive organs of Pteridophytes genera and fossils included in the theory syllabus.
   Psilotopsida (*Psilotum*), Lycopsida (*Lycopodium/Selaginella*), Sphenopsida (*Equisetum*), Pteropsida (*Adiantum*/*Marsilea*). (Examples may be changed according to the availability of the specimens).
4. Identifying the micro slides relevant to the syllabus.

5. Botanical excursion.

GYMNOSPERMS

1. Study of morphology, anatomy and structure of the vegetative and reproductive organs of *Cycas*, *Pinus* and *Gnetum.*

2. Identifying the micro slides relevant to the syllabus.

3. Field visit to study the habitat (Hill station).

PALEOBOTANY

Study the following fossil members: *Rhynia*, *Lepidodendron*, *Lepidocarpon*, *Calamites* and *Williamsonia sewardiana* through permanent slides.

EVOLUTION

Photograph of evolution scientists.

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd, New Delhi. 2. Sharma, O.P. 2012. Pteridophyta, Tata McGraw-Hills Ltd, New Delhi. 3. Ashok, M. Bendre and Kumar. 2010. A text book of Practical Botany, Algae, Fungi, Lichen, Bryophyta, Pteridophyta, Gymnosperms and Palaeobotany. Revised edition. Published by Rakesh Kumar Rastogi publication. 4. Prem Puri. 2001. Bryophytes– morphology growth and differentiation. Atma Ram & Sons. Lucknow, India. 5. Tuba Z., Slack N.G. and Stark L.R. 2011. Bryophyte Ecology and Climate Change. Cambridge university press, Cambridge. 1. Sharma O.P and S, Dixit. 2002. Gymnosperms. Pragati Prakashan. 2. Gangulee, H.C and A.K. Kar. 2013. College Botany. Vth Edition. S. Chand. 3. Sharma, O.P. 2012. Textbook of Pteridophyta, TATA MacMillan India Ltd., New Delhi. 4. Chamberlain, C.J. 1934. Gymnosperms: Structure and Evolution. Chicago Reprinted 1950). New York. Bhatnagar, S.P and Moitra, A. 1996. Gymnosperms. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, India.

Reference Books	1. Ashok, M. Bendre and Kumar. 2010. A text book of Practical Botany, Algae, Fungi, Lichen, Bryophyta, Pteridophyta, Gymnosperms and Palaeobotany. Revised edition. Published by Rakesh Kumar Rastogi publication. 2. Mohammed Gufran Khan, Shite Gatew and Bedilu Bekele. 2012. Practical manual for Bryophytes and Pteridophytes. Lambert Academic Publishing. 3. Puri, P. 1980. Bryophytes. Atma Ram and Sons, New Delhi. 4. Sporne, K.R. 1991. The Morphology of Pteridophytes. B.I. Publ. Pvt. Ltd. Chennai. 5. Vashista.P.C. 1971. Botany for Degree students: Pteridophyta. S.Chand & Co. New Delhi. 6. Smith, G.M. 1955. Cryptogamic Botany Vol.II. Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi. 7. James.W. Byng. 2015. The Gymnosperms practical hand book. A practical guide to extant families and genera of the world. Published by plant Gateway, Tol Bot Street, Herford, SG137BX, United Kingdom. 8. Sharma, O.P. 2012. Textbook of Pteridophyta, TATA MacMillan India Ltd., New Delhi. 9. Chamberlain, C.J. 1934. Gymnosperms: Structure and Evolution. Chicago Reprinted 1950). New York. 10. Kirkaldy, J.E. 1963. The study of Fossils. Hutchinson Educational, London.
Web resources	1. https://www.amazon.in/Manual-Practical-Bryophyta-Suresh-Kumar/dp/B0072GNFX4 2. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Manual-Pteridophyta-Rajan-Sundara/dp/8126106883 3. http://www.eeb.uconn.edu/people/goffinet/Classificationmosses.html 4. https://www.vitalsource.com/products/introduction-to-bryophytes-alain-vanderpoorten-v9780511738951?duration=perpetual 5. https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/plant-kingdom/pteridophytes/ 6. https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Gymnosperms/3YrT5E3Erm8C?hl=en&gbpv =1&dq=gy mnosperms&printsec=frontcover 7. https://www.amazon.in/Paleobotany-Biology-Evolution-Fossil-Plants/dp/0123739721 8. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Paleobotany.html?id=HzYUAQAAIAAJ 9. https://trove.nla.gov.au/work/11471742?q&versionId=46695996 10. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Evolutionary-Biology-Books.html.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

SEMESTER-IV

CORE VII CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

Title of the Course	**CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING**						
Paper Number	CORE VII						
Category	Core	**Year**	II	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	23UBT7
		Semester	IV				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	2	-	5

Pre-requisite	To acquire knowledge on cell and expose the students a fundamental of the various techniques used in plant breeding.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students to gain insights into cell wall organization and its functions.
C2	To familiarize with various cell organelles and their functions.
C3	To gain knowledge in classical genetics.
C4	To know about sex linked inheritance.
C5	To have knowledge about plant breeding techniques for crop improvement.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Enumerate the structure and functions of cells, cellular structures and organelles.	K1
2. Explain about cell cycle, cell division and laws of inheritance	K2

with suitable examples.	
3. Elucidate concepts of sex determination and sex linked inheritance.	K3
4. Analyze the importance of genes interactions at population and evolutionary levels.	K4
5. Develop conceptual understanding of plant genetic resources, plant breeding, gene bank and gene pool.	K5
UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**CELL BIOLOGY** Introduction- scope- cell organisation- Ultra structure of Prokaryotic cell and Eukaryotic cell. Plant cell structure and function. Cell boundaries-Structure , chemistry and functions of cell wall, pits- (simple and bordered), Plasmodesmata. Plasma membrane- occurrence, structure (fluid mosaic model) chemistry, function and origin, endocytosis and exocytosis.
II	**CELL BIOLOGY** Occurrence, structure, function and origin of Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, Lysosomes, Ribosomes, Mitochondria, Chloroplast .Ultrastructure and functions of Nucleus, chromosomes structure, molecular organization and chromatin- Euchromatin, heterochromatin, Polytene and Lampbrushchromosomes, Mitosis and Meiosis- their significance.
III	**GENETICS** Mendeliangenetics–monohybrid,dihybridcrosses.LawsofMendel,Reciprocal cross - Back cross and Test cross. Incomplete dominance - *Mirabilisjalaba*.Interactionoffactors–Complementarygenes,Supplementarygenes,inhibitorygenes,epistasis (dominant and recessive),duplicategenes and multiple alleles.Chromosome theory oflinkage, crossingover, Sex determinationinplants.

IV	**GENETICS** Sexlinkedinheritance–Haemophiliaandcolourblindness.Polyploidy - origin, types and significance. Mutation – types and significance. Chromosomal aberration – addition, deletion, inversion, duplication and translocation. Population genetics – Hardy – Weinberg principle.
V	**PLANT BREEDING** Principles involved in plant breeding. Plant introduction and acclimatization. Methods of crop improvement: selection (mass, pure line and clonal), hybridization techniques. Heterosis – Interspecific and intergeneric, causes and effects. Polyploidy in plant breeding and its applications. Breeding for crop improvement for paddy and sugarcane.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Verma, P.S and V.K. Agarwal. 2002. Cytology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi-55. 2. Sinnott, EW., Dunn, L.L and Dobzhansky, T. 1997. Principles of Genetics, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi. 3. Cohn.N.S.1979, Elements of Cytology, Freeman Book Co. 4. Singh, R. J. 2016. Plant Cytogenetics, 3rd Edition. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA. 5. Singh, R.J. 2017. Practical Mannual on Plant Cytogenetics. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA.
Reference Books	1. De Robertis and De Robertis. 1990. Cell and Molecular Biology, Saunders College, Philadelphia, USA. 2. Gardner, E.J., Simmons, M.J and Snustad, D. 1991. Principles of Genetics, John Wiley Sons Inc., 8th Edn., New York. 3. Hackett, P.B., Fuchs, J.A and Messing, J.W. 1988. An Introduction to Recombinant. DNA Techniques: Basic Experiments in Gene Manipulation. The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co. Inc., Menlo Park, California. 4. Cooper, G.M and Hausman, R.E. 2009. The Cell: A Molecular Approach. 5th edition. ASM Press & Sunderland, Washington, D.C. Sinauer Associates, MA.

	5. Becker, W.M., Kleinsmith, L.J., Hardin. J and Bertoni, G. P. 2009. The World of the Cell. 7th edition. Pearson Benjamin Cummings Publishing, San Francisco. 6. Klug, W.S., Cummings, M.R., Spencer, C.A. 2009. Concepts of Genetics. 9th edition. Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 7. Lewin. 2007. Gene IX. Jones and Barlett Pub. ISBN. O 7637 52223. 8. Strickberger, M.W. 1999.Genetics.Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
Web Resources	1. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Cell-Biology-Books.html 2. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/cell-biology 3. https://www.amazon.in/Cell-Biology-Thomas-D-Pollard-ebook/dp/B01M7YAL2A 4. http://www.freebookcentre.net/medical_text_books_journals/genetics_ebooks_online_texts_download.html 5. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/genetics 6. https://libguides.uthsc.edu/genetics/ebooks 7. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/principles-of-plant-genetics-and-breeding 8. http://sharebooks.com/content/plant-breeding-ebooks-raoul-robinson

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO 3	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

ELECTIVE ALLIED BOTANY-I

Title of the Course	**ALLIED BOTANY-I**						
Paper Number	Core-Allied-I						
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	2	**Course Code**	
		Semester	I				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To study the basics of botany.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To study morphological and anatomical adaptations of plants of various habitats.
C2	To demonstrate techniques of plant tissue culture.
C3	To familiarize with the structure of DNA, RNA.
C4	To carryout experiments related with plant physiology.
C5	To perform biochemistry experiments.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Increase the awareness and appreciation of human friendly algae and their economic importance.	K1
2. Develop an understanding of microbes and fungi and appreciate their adaptive strategies	K2
3. Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes	K3

and Gymnosperms.	
1. Compare the structure and function of cells and explain the development of cells.	K4
2. Understand the core concepts and fundamentals of plant biotechnology and genetic engineering.	K5

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	**Algae:** General characters of algae - Structure, reproduction and life cycle of the following genera - *Anabaena* and *Sargassum* and economic importance of algae.
II	**Fungi, Bacteria and Virus:** General characters of fungi, structure, reproduction and life cycle of the following genera - *Penicillium* and *Agaricus* and economic importance of fungi. Bacteria - general characters, structure and reproduction of *Escherichia coli* and economic importance of bacteria. Virus - general characters, structure of TMV, structure of bacteriophage.
III	**Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms:** General characters of Bryophytes, Structure and life cycle of *Funaria*. General characters of Pteridophytes, Structure and life cycle of *Lycopodium*. General characters of Gymnosperms, Structure and life cycle of *Cycas*.
IV	**Cell Biology:** Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell- structure /organization. Cell organelles - ultra structure and function of chloroplast, mitochondria and nucleus. Cell division - mitosis and meiosis.
V	**Genetics and Plant Biotechnology:** Mendelism - Law of dominance, Law of segregation, Incomplete dominance. Law of independent assortment. Monohybrid and dihybrid cross - Test cross - Back cross. Plant tissue culture - *In vitro* culture methods. Plant tissue culture and its application in biotechnology.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)

in the External Examination question paper)	
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Singh, V., Pande, P.C and Jain, D.K. 2021. A Text Book of Botany. Rastogi Publications, Meerut. 2. Bhatnagar, S.P and Alok Moitra. 2020. Gymnosperms, New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers, Bengaluru. 3. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi. 4. Lee, R.E. 2008. Phycology, IV Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi. 5. Rao, K., Krishnamurthy, K.V and Rao, G.S. 1979. Ancillary Botany,S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., Madras.
Reference books:	1. Parihar, N.S. 2012. An introduction to Embryophyta –Pteridophytes - Surjeet Publications, Delhi. 2. Alexopoulos, C.J. 2013. Introduction to Mycology. Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. 3. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Gymnosperms. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi. 4. Coulter, M. Jhon, 2014. Morphology of Gymnosperms. Surjeet Publications, Delhi. 5. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Algae. 2014. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi. 6. Parihar, N.S. 2013. An introduction to Embryophyta –Bryophytes -, Surjeet Publications, Delhi. 7. Pandey B.P. 1986, Text Book of Botany (College Botany) Vol I &II, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/the-algae-world 2. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Fungi-(PDF-15P).html 3. http://scitec.uwichill.edu.bb/bcs/bl14apl/bryo1.htm 4. https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/plant-kingdom/pteridophytes/ 5. https://arboretum.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013-70-4-beyond-pine-cones-an-introduction-to-gymnosperms.pdf 6. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/cell-biology 7. https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/genetics 8. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/plant-biotechnology-1

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

ELECTIVE ALLIED BOTANY-II

Title of the Course	ALLIED BOTANY-II					
Paper Number	Coree-Allied-II					
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	2	**CourseCode**
		Semester	II			

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To study basics of botany.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To be familiar with the basic concepts and principles of plant systematics.
C2	Learn the importance of plant anatomy in plant production systems.
C3	Understand the mechanism underling the shift from vegetative to reproductive phase.
C4	To learn about the physiological processes that underlie plant metabolism.
C5	To know the energy production and its utilization in plants.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Understand the fundamental concepts of plant anatomy and embryology.	**K1**
2.	**K2**

Analyze and recognize the different organs of plants and secondary growth.	
3. Understand water relation of plants with respect to various physiological processes.	**K3**
4. Classify aerobic and anaerobic respiration.	**K4**
5. Classify plant systematics and recognize the importance of herbarium and virtual herbarium.	**K5**

UNIT	CONTENTS
	MORPHOLOGY OF FLOWERING PLANTS: Plant and its parts. Structure and function of root and stem. Leaf and its parts.

I	Leaf types- simple and compound. Phyllotaxy and types. Inflorescence - Racemose, Cymose and Special types. Terminology with reference to flower description.
II	**TAXONOMY:** Study of the range of characters and plants of economic importance in the following families: Rutaceae, Caesalpiniaceae, Asclepiadaceae, Euphorbiaceae and Cannaceae
III	**ANATOMY** Tissue and tissue systems: Simple and complex tissues. Anatomy of monocot and dicot roots - anatomy of monocot and dicot stems - anatomy of dicot and monocot leaves.
IV	**EMBRYOLOGY** Structure of mature anther and ovule - Types of ovules, structure of embryo sac, pollination -double fertilization, structure of dicotyledonous and monocotyledonous seeds.
V	**PLANT PHYSIOLOGY** Absorption of water, photosynthesis - light reaction - Calvin cycle; respiration - Glycolysis - Krebs cycle - electron transport system. Growth hormones - auxins and cytokinins and their applications.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

1. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Plant Taxonomy. (II Edition).The McGraw Hill Companies.
2. Bhojwani, S.S. Bhatnagar, S.P and Dantu, P.K. 2015. The Embryology of Angiosperms (6th revised and enlarged edition). Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Maheshwari, P. 1963. Recent Advances in Embryology of Angiosperms. Intl. Soc. Plant Morphologists, New Delhi.
4. Salisbury, F. B.C.W. Ross.1991. Plant Physiology. Wassworth Pub. Co. Belmont.
5. Ting, I.P. 1982. Plant Physiology. Addison Wesley Pb. Philippines.

Reference books	1. Lawrence.G.H.M. 1985. An Introduction to Plant Taxonomy, Central Book Depot, Allahabad. 2. Bhojwani, S.S and Bhatnagar, S.P. 2000. The Embryology of Angiosperms (4th revised and enlarged edition). Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. 3. Pandey, B.P. 2012. Plant Anatomy. S Chand Publishing. 4. Jain, VK. 2006. Fundamentals of Plant Physiology, S. Chand and Company Ltd. 5. Rajni Gupta. 2012. Plant Taxonomy: Past, Present and Future. Vedams (P) Ltd. New Delhi. 6. Jain, V.K. 2006. Fundamentals of Plant Physiology, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi. 7. Verma, S.K. 2006. A Textbook of Plant Physiology, S.K.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
Web Resources	1. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Taxonomy.html?id=0bYs8F0Mb9gC&redir_esc=y 2. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/PLANT_TAXONOMY_2E.html?id=Roi0lwSXFnUC&redir_esc=y 3. https://archive.org/EXPERIMENTS/plantanatomy031773mbp 4. https://www.amazon.in/Embryology-Angiosperms-6th-S-P-Bhatnagar-ebook/dp/B00UN5KPQG 5. https://www.crcpress.com/Plant-Physiology/Stewart-Globig/p/book/9781926692692

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO 5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

ELECTIVE ALLIED BOTANY PRACTICALS

Title of the Course	**ALLIED BOTANY PRACTICALS**						
Paper Number	Core-Allied Practicals-I						
Category	Core	**Year**	I	**Credits**	2	**Course Code**	
		Semester	II				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**	**Tutorial**		**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		1	-		3	4	
Pre-requisite		Practicals pertaining to above subjects is important to get knowledge on various aspects of plants.					

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enhance information on the identification of each taxonomical group by developing the skill-based detection of the morphology and microstructure of microorganisms, algae, and fungi.
C2	To comprehend the fundamental concepts and methods used to identify Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms through morphological changes and evolution, anatomy and reproduction.
C3	To be familiar with the basic concepts and principles of plant systematics.
C4	Understanding of laws of inheritance, genetic basis of loci and alleles.
C5	To learn about the physiological processes that underlie plant metabolism.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. To study the internal organization of algae and fungi.	**K1**
2. Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes,	**K2**

Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms..	
3. To study the classical taxonomy with reference to different parameters.	**K3**
4. Understand the fundamental concepts of plant anatomy and embryology	**K4**
5. To study the effect of various physical factors on photosynthesis.	**K5**

EXPERIMENTS

1. Make suitable micro preparation of the types prescribed in Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms.
2. Micro photographs of the cell organelles ultra structure.
3. Simple genetic problems.
4. To describe in technical terms, plants belonging to any of the family prescribes and to identify the family.
5. To dissect a flower, construct floral diagram and write floral formula.
6. Demonstration experiments
    1. Ganong's Light screen
    2. Ganong's respiroscope
7. To make suitable micro preparations of anatomy materials prescribed in the syllabus.
8. Spotters - Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms and Angiosperm anatomy, Embryology, Cell biology and Biotechnology.

Extended Professional Component	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)

(is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd, New Delhi. 2. Sharma, O.P. 2012. Pteridophyta, Tata McGraw-Hills Ltd, New Delhi. 3. Subramaniam, N.S. 1996. Laboratory Manual of Plant Taxonomy. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 4. Benjamin, A. Pierce. 2012. Genetics- A conceptual Approach. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York, England. 5.Noggle G.R and G.J. Fritz. 2002. Introductory Plant Physiology. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Strickberger, M.W. 2005. Genetics (III Ed). Prentice Hall, New Delhi, India. 2. Nancy Serediak and M. Huynh. 2011. Algae identification lab Guide. Accompanying manual to algae identification field guide, Ottawa Agriculture and Agri food Canada publisher. 3. Mohammed Gufran Khan, Shite Gatew and Bedilu Bekele. 2012. Practical manual for Bryophytes and Pteridophytes. Lambert Academic Publishing. 4. Aler Gingauz. 2001. Medicinal Chemistry. Oxford University Press & Wiley Publications. 5. Steward, F.C. 2012. Plant Physiology Academic Press, US
Web sources	1. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Manual-Pteridophyta-Rajan-Sundara/dp/8126106883 2. https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Gymnosperms/3YrT5E3Erm8C?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=gy mnosperms&printsec=frontcover 3. https://www.amazon.in/Computational-Phytochemistry-Satyajit-Dey-Sarker-ebook/dp/B07CV96NZJ 4. https://medlineplus.gov/genetocs/understanding/basics/cell/ 5. https://apan.net/meetings/apan45/files/17/17-01-01-01.pdf 6. http://www.cuteri.eu/microbiologia/manuale_microbiologia_pratica.pdf 7. https://www.amazon.in/Manual-Practical-Bryophyta-Suresh-Kumar/dp/B0072GNFX4

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-I

1. ORGANIC FARMING

Title of the Course	**ORGANIC FARMING**						
Paper Number	Non-Major Elective-I						
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode**	
		Semester	I				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**		**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		2		-	-	2	
Pre-requisite		Students to gain knowledge on the scope of organic farming and its significance.					

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students to gain knowledge on the scope of organic farming and its significance.
C2	To impart practical insights sustainable agriculture, green manuring, recycling and composting.
C3	To understand the physical and chemical properties of soil.
C4	To study sustainable agriculture.
C5	To know about the importance of biofertilizers.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the different forms of biofertilizers and	**K1**

their uses.	
2. Explain and interpret the components, patterns, and processes of bacteria for growth in crop production.	**K2**
3. Apply techniques for synthesizing green manure and develop strategies to increase crop yield.	**K3**
4. Analyze and decipher the significance of biofertilizers in soil fertility.	**K4**
5. Develop new	**K5**

strategies to enhance growth and quality check of medicinal herbs considering the practical issues pertinent to India.	

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	Soil – physical, chemical properties. Soil pollution – oil, chemicals –fertilizers, pesticide and herbicide, non-degradable solids, biomagnification, consequences of land pollution – damage to soil and crops.
II	Organic farming – definition, basic concept of organic farming, integrated plant nutrient supply management, integrated insect pest and disease management, integrated soil and water management. Sustainable agriculture practices-crop rotation, mixed cropping.
III	Management of organic wastes and green manures: Farm manures, Composts, Mulches and pest control, importance of organic manure, importance of green manure, crops of green manure, oil cake. Animal based organic manure–cow dung, vermicompost-methods, production and utilization.
IV	Biofertilizers–classification, nitrogen fixers–*Rhizobium*, Cyanobacteria, *Azolla* and Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhiza.
V	Recycling of bio-degradable municipal, agricultural and Industrial wastes – biocompost making methods.

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. NIIR Board. 2012. The complete Technology Book on Biofertilizer and organic farming. 2nd Edition. NIIR Project Consultancy Services.

	2. Sathe, T.V. 2004. Vermiculture and Organic Farming. Daya publishers. 3. Subba Rao N.S. 2017. Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry. Fourth Edition.Medtech. 4. Vayas,S.C, Vayas, S. and Modi, H.A. 1998. Bio-fertilizers and organic Farming Akta Prakashan, Nadiad. 5. Dongarjal, R.P and Zade, S.B. 2019. Insect Ecology and Integrated Pest Management Akinik Publications, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Vayas,S.C, Vayas, S and Modi, H.A. 1998. Bio-fertilizers and organic Farming Akta Prakashan, Nadiad. 2. Sathe, T.V.2004. Vermiculture and Organic Farming. Daya publishers. 3 Subha Rao, N.S.2000. Soil Microbiology, Oxford & IBH Publishers, New Delhi. 4. Reddy, S.R. 2019. Fundamentals of Agronomy Kalyani Publications, Uttar Pradesh 5. Tolanur, S. 2018. Fundamentals of Soil Science IIndEdition , CBS Publishers , New Delhi
Web Resources	1. https://www.amazon.com/Beginners-Practical-botanical-horticulture-landscape-ebook/dp/B00MOURUNY 2. https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=323 3. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Agriculture-Books.html 4.https://casfs.ucsc.edu/about/publications/Teaching-Organic-Farming/PDF-downloads/TOFG-all.pdf 5. https://www.amazon.in/s?k=the+organic+farming+manual&hvadid=726365635751 33&hvbmt=bb&hvdev=c&hvqmt=b&tag=msndeskstdin-21&ref=pd_sl_6sbf0qtxcy_b

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	3
CO 4	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-I

2. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Title of the Course	**ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**					
Paper Number	Non-Major Elective-I					
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode**
		Semester	I			
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		2	-	-	2	
Pre-requisite		To understand the various applications of environmental biotechnology.				

Learning Objectives	
C1	To introduce the student to the various developed and applications of environmental biotechnology.
C2	To provide knowledge about the scope of bioremediation and bioleaching using GMOs.
C3	To study about pollution of water bodies.
C4	To know about bioremediation.
C5	To study about biomineralization.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the various causes of pollution and control measures.	**K1**
2. Explain about the beneficially role of GMOs on environment.	**K2**
3. Reflect	**K3**

upon various sustainable environmental protection strategies.	
4. Analyze the different methods of air, water, and soil quality monitoring process.	**K4**
5. Evaluate the implications of international legislations and policies for environmental protection.	**K5**

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	**Introduction:** The environment-soil, water and air, Pollution and its causes (outline only)
II	**Source and treatment of polluted waters and effluents:** Pollution of water bodies by heavy metals and pesticides – removal of heavy metals and pesticides by Biosorption. Removal of oil spills by using microbes. Biological treatment of sewage – characteristics of sewage and objectives in sewage treatment – Anaerobic digestion.
III	**Soil and air pollution and their treatment:** Soil pollution by Xenobiotics. Degradation of Xenobiotics – pathways of phenol, pentachlorophenol and polychlorinated biphenyl degradation.
IV	**Bioremediation:** Introduction to bioremediation, *ex situ* and *in situ* bioremediation.
V	**Biometallurgy and related topics:** Biomineralization – bioleaching - Biofilms and biocorrosion.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)

included in the External Examination question paper)	
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Alan Scragg. 1999. Environmental Biotechnology. Pearson Education Limited. 2. Dubey R.C. 2004. A text book of Biotechnology aspects of microbiology, British Sun Publication. 3. Joseph C. Deniel. 1996. Environmental aspects of microbiology, British Sun Publication. 4. Keeshav Thehan. 1997. Biotechnology, New age international)P) Limited, New Delhi. 5. Chandra, A.M and Ghosh, S.K. 2010. Remote sensing and Geographical Information System, Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
Reference Books:	1. Sharma, P.D. 2005. Environmental Microbiology, Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 2. Raina Maier M. Iran Pepper L., Charles P. Gerba, 2000, Environmental Microbiology, Academic press, U.K. 3. Alexander N. Glazer and Hiroshi Nikaido. 1994. Microbial Biotechnology. 4. Special issue on Bioremediation and biodegradation. Indian Journal of Experimental Biology, September 2003. Vol. 41(9). National Institute of Science Communication and Information Resources, CSIR New Delhi. 5. Keddy, P.A. 2017. Plant Ecology: Origins, processes, consequences. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press. ISBN. 978-1107114234.
Web Resources	1. https://www.elsevier.com/books/environmental-biotechnology/vallero/978-0-12-407776-8 2. http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Environmental-Biotechnology.html 3. https://www.amazon.in/INTRODUCTION-ENVIRONMENTAL-BIOTECHNOLOGY-K-Chatterji-ebook/dp/B00K7YGIWI 4. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Textbook_of_Environmental_Biotechnology.html?id=Q2ROFx0WtBQC&redir_esc=y 5. http://library.umac.mo/ebooks/b28045907.pdf

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-I

3. NURSERY AND LANDSCAPING

Title of the Course	**NURSERY AND LANDSCAPING**						
Paper Number	Non-Major Elective-I						
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**Course Code**	
		Semester	I				
Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**			
	2	-	-	2			
Pre-requisite	Students should know about the fundamental concepts of nursery and landscaping.						

Learning Objectives	
C1	To recognize the importance of growing plants and practice the knowledge gained by developing kitchen garden and ornamental garden.
C2	To be able to design gardens and become entrepreneur in Horticulture.
C3	To study the methods of propagation.
C4	To know about nursery structure.
C5	To learn about gardening.
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the basic principles and components of gardening.	K1
2. Explain about bio-aesthetic planning and conceptualize flower arrangement.	K2
3. Apply techniques for design various types of gardens according to the culture and art of bonsai.	K3 & K6
4. Compare and contrast different	K4

garden styles and landscaping patterns.	
5. Establish and maintain special types of gardens for outdoor and indoor landscaping.	K5 & K6

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	Introduction, prospects and scope of nursery and landscaping.
II	Methods of Propagation – cutting, layering, grafting, budding, Floriculture – Rose, Chrysanthemum, Jasmine – cultivation.
III	Gardening – formal garden, informal garden, vegetable garden, landscaped layout designing – formation and maintenance of lawn.
IV	Nursery structures – Green house – Shade house, Mist chamber – Topiary, Bonsai culture.
V	Manures, composting – vermicomposting.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

1. Amarnath V. 2006. Nursery and Landscaping, M/s IBD Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Butts, E and Stensson, K. 2012. Sheridan Nurseries: One hundred years of People, Plans, and Plants. Dundurn Group Ltd.
3. Russell, T. 2012. Nature Guide: Trees: The world in your hands(Nature Guides). Mukherjee D. Gardening in India, Oxford IBH publishing co, New Delhi.
4. Kumar, N. 1997. Introduction to Horticulture, Rajalakshmi Publications, Nagercoil.
5. Butts, E. and Stensson, K. 2012.Sheridan Nurseries: One hundred years of People,Plans, and Plants. Dundurn Group Ltd.

Reference Books	1.Edmond Musser and Andres, Fundamentals of Horticulture, McGraw Hill Book Co. New Delhi. 2. Agrawal, P.K. 1993. Hand Book of Seed Technology, Dept. of Agriculture and Cooperation, National Seed Corporation Ltd., New Delhi. 3. Janick Jules. 1979. Horticultural Science. (3rd Ed.), W.H. Freeman and Co.,San Francisco, USA. 4. Singh, J. 2018. Fundamentals of Horticulture. Kalyani Publishers. 5. Sharma V. K. 1999. Encyclopaedia of Practical Horticulture, Vol I –IV, Deep And Deep Publ. Pvt. Ltd.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kopykitab.com/higher-education-ebooks/higher-education-ebooks/Agricultural-Industry-agriculture-eBooks/Nursery-And-Landscaping-by-V-Amarnath 2. https://www.amazon.in/Nursery-Landscaping-Veena-Amarnath/dp/8177542788 3. https://www.amazon.in/Gardening/b?ie=UTF8&node=1637077031 4. https://in.pinterest.com/pin/496733033900458021/?lp=true 5. https://www.gardenvisit.com/ebooks

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
CO 4	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-II

1. MUSHROOM CULTIVATION

Title of the Course	**MUSHROOM CULTIVATION**					
Paper Number	Non-Major Elective-II					
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode**
		Semester	II			
Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**		
	2	-	-	2		
Pre-requisite	Basic knowledge on structure and function of various groups of mushrooms.					

Course Objectives	
C1	To learn and develop skills in mushroom cultivation.
C2	To understand and appreciate the role of mushrooms in Nutrition, Medicine and health.
C3	To cultivate mushroom cultivation in small scale industry.
C4	To learn about diseases and post harvest technology.
C5	To study new methods and strategies to contribute to mushroom production.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recall various types and categories of mushroom.	K1
2. Explain about various types of food technologies associated with mushroom industry.	K2
3. Apply techniques studied for cultivation of various types of	K3

mushroom.	
4. Analyze and decipher the environmental factors and economic value associated with mushroom cultivation	K4
5. Develop new methods and strategies to contribute to mushroom production.	K5 & K6

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	Introduction: Morphology, Types of Mushroom, identification of edible and poisonous mushroom, Nutritive values, life cycle of common edible mushrooms.
II	Mushroom cultivation, prospects and scope of Mushroom cultivation in small scale Industry.
III	Life cycle of *Pleurotus spp* and *Agaricus spp.*
IV	Spawn production, growth media, spawn running and harvesting of mushrooms and marketing.
V	Diseases and post harvest technology, Insect pests, nematodes, mites, viruses, fungal competitors and other important diseases.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Handbook of Mushroom Cultivation. 1999. TNAU publication. 2. Marimuthu, T., Krishnamoorthy, A.S., Sivaprakasam, K. and Jayarajan. R.

	1991. Oyster Mushrooms, Department of Plant Pathology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore. 3. Swaminathan, M. 1990. Food and Nutrition. Bappco, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., No. 88, Mysore Road, Bangalore - 560018. 4. Sing. 2005. Modern Mushroom Cultivation, International Book Distributors, Dehradun. 5. Verma, 2013. Mushroom: edible and medicinal: cultivation conservation, strainimprovement with their marketing. Daya Publishing House.
Reference Books	1. Handbook of Mushroom Cultivation. 1999. TNAU publication. 2. Marimuthu, T., Krishnamoorthy, A.S., Sivaprakasam, K. and Jayarajan. R. 1991. Oyster Mushrooms, Department of Plant Pathology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore. 3. Swaminathan, M. 1990. Food and Nutrition. Bappco, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., No. 88, Mysore Road, Bangalore - 560018. 4. Nita Bahl. 2002. Handbook on Mushroom 4th edition Vijayprimlani for oxford & IBH publishing co., Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi. Dr.C. Sebastian Rajesekaran Reader in Botany Bishop Heber College, Trichy – 17. 5. Suman. 2005. Mushroom Cultivation Processing and Uses, M/s. IBD Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
Web Resources	1. https://www.amazon.in/Mushroom-Cultivation-India-B-C/dp/817035479X 2. http://nrcmushroom.org/book-cultivation-merged.pdf 3. http://agricoop.nic.in/sites/default/files/ICAR_8.pdf 4. http://www.agrimoon.com/mushroom-culture-horticulture-icar-pdf-book/ 5. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Mushroom_Cultivation_in_India.html?id=6AJx99OGTKEC&redir_esc=y

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	S			S	M	L	M	M
CO 2	S			M		S	M	S
CO 3	M			S		M		S
CO 4	S	S	S	S		M		S
CO 5	S	S	M				S	S

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-II
2. HERBAL MEDICINE

Title of the Course		**HERBAL MEDICINE**					
Paper Number		Non-Major Elective-II					
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode**	
		Semester	II				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**		**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		2		-	-	2	
Pre-requisite		To understand the importance of herbal medicine.					
Learning Objectives							
C1		To understand the nuances of medicinal plants and their phytoconstituents of commercial value					
C2		To design and develop medicinal garden.					
C3		To apply the knowledge to cultivate medical plants.					
C4		To know the pharmacological importance of medicinal plants.					
C5		To enlist phytochemicals and secondary metabolites of market and commercial value.					
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO		**Programme Outcomes**					
1. Define and describe the principle of cultivation of herbal products.		K1					
2. Explain about the phytochemistry of economically important medicinal herbs		K2					
3. Apply techniques for evaluation of drug adulteration through biological testing.		K3					
4. Formulate the value added processing / storage / quality control for the better use of herbal medicine.		K4					

5. Develop the skills for cultivation of plants and their value added processing/storage/quality control.	K5 & K6

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	Importance and Relevance of Herbal drugs in Indian System of Medicine, Pharmacognosy – Aim and scope.
II	Medicinal gardening – Gardens in the Hills and plains; House gardens; plants for gardening – Poisonous plants – Types of plant poison; action of poisons; treatment for poisons, some poisonous plants; their toxicity and action.
III	Adulteration of crude drugs and its detection – methods of adulteration; types of adulteration. Medicinal plants of export values; rejuvenating herbs; Medicinal uses of Non-flowering plants.
IV	Botanical description and active principles of Root drugs; Rhizomes woods and bark drugs (Two examples for each plant organs).
V	Botanical description and active principles of leaves; Flowers; Fruits seed and entire plants as drugs. Taxonomic study of some selected herbals (Two examples for each plant organs).
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC / others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Somasundaram, S. 1997. Medicinal botany (Maruthuvar Thavaraviyal) – (Tamil Medium Book). 2. Wallis, T.E. 1967. Text Books of Pharmacognosy. J. & A. Churchill Ltd., London, 3. Jains, S.K.. 1996. Medicinal Plants. Deep Publications, New Delhi. 4. Srivastava, A.K. 2006, Medicinal Plants, International Book Distributors, Dehradun. 5. Agarwal,O.P. 1985, Vol. II, Chemistry of organic – natural products. S Chand & Company, New Delhi. 6. Gamble, J.S. and Fisher, 1921, CEC I, II, III Flora of the Presidency, Madras Volumes. 7. Mathew K.M., 1988, Flora of the Tamilnadu and Carnatic.
Reference Books	1. Nair, N.C and Henrry, A.N. 1983, Flora of Tamil Nadu, India, Botanical Survey of India.

	2. Chopra, R.N., Nagar S.L., and Chopra, I.C. 1956, Glossary of Indian Medicinal Plants. 3. Chopra, R.N., Chopra, I.C., Handa, K.L., and Kapur L.D., 1994, Indigenous drugs of India. 4. Chopra, R.N., Badhuvar R.L and Gosh, G. 1965. Poisonous plants in India. 5. Miller, L and Miller, B. 2017. Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to Ancient Wisdom and Modern Healing. *Motilal Banarsidass, Fourth edition.* 6. Patri, F and Silano, V. 2002. Plants in cosmetics: Plants and plant preparations used as ingredients for cosmetic products - Volume 1. ISBN 978-92-871-8474-0, pp 218.
Web Resources	1. https://www.barnesandnoble.com/b/free-ebooks/nook-books/alternative-medicine-natural-healing/herbal-medicine/_/N-ry0Z8qaZ11iu 2. https://www.springer.com/gp/book/9783540791157 3. https://www.gpatonline.com/gpat/book-reference-pharmacognosy 4. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/334670695_Book_review-_Herbal_Drug_Technology 5. http://www.eurekaselect.com/node/173492/herbal-medicine-back-to-the-future

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 3	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO 4	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE-II

3. GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

Title of the Course	**GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE**					
Paper Number	Non-Major Elective-II					
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode**
		Semester	II			
Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**		
	2	-	-	2		
Pre-requisite	To understand the implications of carbon and ecological footprint.					
Learning Objectives						
C1	To gain insights on the impact of greenhouse effect on global climate change and mitigation measures.					
C2	To understand the implications of carbon and ecological footprint.					
C3	To apply the knowledge to green house effects.					
C4	To know the rain and its effects on plants.					
C5	To know about Global Environmental change issues.					
Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**					
1. Relate to the anthropogenic pressure on the environment and carbon footprint.	K1					
2. Explain about the physical basis of natural green gas house effect on man and materials.	K2					
3. Evaluate human influenced	K3					

driver of our climate system and its applications	
4. Analyze the causes and effects of depletion of the stratospheric ozone layer.	K4
5. Develop new strategies to mitigate issues of global environmental change.	K5 & K6

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	Global Environmental change issues. UNFCC, IPCC, Koyoto protocol, CDM, Carbon footprint and ecological footprint.
II	Stratospheric ozone layer: Evolution of ozone layer; Causes of depletion and consequences; Effects of enhanced UV-B on plants, microbes, animals, human health and materials; Global efforts for mitigation ozone layer depletion.
III	Climate change: Green house effects; causes; Green house gases and their sources; Consequences of climate, oceans, agriculture, natural vegetation and humans; International efforts on climate change issues.
IV	Atmospheric deposition: Past and present scenario; Causes and consequences of excessive atmospheric deposition of nutrients and trace elements; Eutrophication.
V	Acid rain and its effects on plants, animals, microbes and ecosystems.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC / others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Adger, N. Brown, K and Conway, D. 2012. Global Environmental Change: Understanding the Human Dimensions. The National Academic Press. 2.Turekian. K. K. 1996. Global Environmental Change-Past, Present, and

	Future. Prentice-Hall. 3. Eugene Odum, 2017. Fundamentals of Ecology 5th Ed. Cengage, Bengaluru. 4. Sharma P.D. 2019. Plant ecology and phytogeography, Rastogi Publications, Meerut. 5. Neeraj Nachiketa. 2018 Environmental & Ecology A Dynamic approach. 2nd Edition GKP Access Publishing.
Reference Books	1. Matthew. R.A. 2009. Jon Barnett, Bryan McDonald. Global Environmental Change and Human Security. MIT Press., USA. 2. Hester, R.E and Harrison, R.M. 2002. Global Environmental Change. Royal Society of Chemistry. 3. Keddy, P.A. 2017. Plant Ecology: Origins, processes, consequences. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press. ISBN. 978-1107114234. 4. Krishnamurthy, K.V. 2004. An Advanced Text Book of Biodiversity-Principles and Practices. Oxford and IBH Publications Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi. 5. Kormondy, E.J. 2017. Concepts of Ecology. Prentice Hall, U.S.A. 4th edition.
Web Resources	1. https://www.ebooks.com/en-us/subjects/the-environment-climate-change-ebooks/2074/ 2. http://www.ebooks-for-all.com/bookmarks/detail/Climate-Change/onecat/Electronic-books+Environment-and-nature/0/all_items.html 3. https://www.smashwords.com/books/category/4727/newest/0/free/any 4. https://www.free-ebooks.net/environmental-studies-academic/Global-Warming 5. https://www.nap.edu/catalog/14673/climate-change-evidence-impacts-and-choices-pdf-booklet

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3
CO 2	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	1	2
CO 3	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	1
CO 4	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	2
CO 5	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

SEMESTER – V

CORE IX - PLANT MORPHOLOGY, TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY

Title of the Course	**PLANT MORPHOLOGY, TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY**						
Paper Number	CORE IX						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	**23UBT9**
		Semester	V				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	-	2	5

Pre-requisite	Prior knowledge on morphological, anatomical characteristics and uses of plants.

Learning Objectives

C1	Students will have extensive knowledge of the morphology (vegetative structures and floral structures) of flowering plants.
C2	Students will know about the basic concepts of classification of plants.
C3	Understand major evolutionary trends in Angiospermic plants.
C4	To know the characteristic features of the selected families.
C5	To know the economic importance of plants.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: **CO**	**Programme Outcomes**
6. Define the concepts in plant morphology and rules of IUCN in botanical nomenclature.	K1
7. Classify systems of plant classification and recognize the importance of herbarium and virtual herbarium.	K2
8. Describe the core concepts of economic Botany and relate its applications in human life.	K3
9. Analyze the characters of the families according to the Bentham and Hooker's system of classification.	K4
10. Assess terms and concepts related to Phylogenetic Systematics.	K5

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**Morphology** Shoot system – modifications (Aerial, sub-aerial and underground), Root system – modifications. Leaf Types: Simple and Compound. Phyllotaxy: Types, modifications (phyllode, pitcher, tendrils, stipules). Inflorescences: Definition and types (Racemose, Cymose, mixed and special types). Fruits: Types and classification.

II	**Classification of Angiosperms** Classification: Artificial, Natural and Phylogenetic systems. Bentham and Hooker system of classification and APG Classification. Herbarium technique: collection, pressing, drying, mounting and preservation of plant specimens. Digital herbarium. Botanical Survey of India. Botanical nomenclature rules and regulations (typification and author citation).
III	**Characters of Angiosperms** Vegetative, floral characters and economic importance of following families based on the Natural system: Annonaceae, Nymphaeceae, Capparidaceae, Rutaceae, Caesalpiniaceae, Cucurbitaceae, Asteraceae, Apocynaceae and Asclepiadaceae.
IV	**Characters of Angiosperms** Vegetative, floral characters and economic importance of following families based on the Natural system: Convolvulaceae, Acanthaceae, Lamiaceae, Amaranthaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Liliaceae, Orchidaceae and Poaceae.
V	**Economic Botany** Source, cultivation method (brief) and of the economically important products of the following – Cereals (Rice, wheat), Pulses (Black gram, Chickpea), spices and condiments (Cardamom, Coriander) and timber plants(Teak). Extraction/processing of essential oil (Rose), Fiber (Cotton). natural rubber, Sugar (Sugarcane), Beverages (Coffee, Tea), Oil seeds (Groundnut, Sesame),

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

11. Lawrence, G.H.M. 1985. An Introduction to Plant Taxonomy, Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
12. Porter, C.L. 1982. Taxonomy of Flowering Plants, Eurasia Publications House, New Delhi
13. Solbrig, O.T. 1970. Principles and Methods of Plant Biosystematics. The MacMillan Co-collier-MacMillan Ltd., London.
14. Solbrig, O.T and Solbrig, D.J. 1979. Population Biology and Evolution, Addison-Weslley Publicating Co. Ind USA.
15. Takhtajan, A.L. 1997. Diversity and Classification of Flowering Plants. Columbia University Press, New York.
16. Woodland, D.W. 1991. Contemporary Plant Systematics. Prentice Hall. New Jersey.
17. Rajni Gupta. 2012. Plant Taxonomy: Past, Present and Future. Vedams (P) Ltd. New Delhi.

Reference Books	1. Hutchinson, J. 1973. The Families of Flowering plants , Oxford University press, London. 2. Gamble, J.S., Fisher, L.E.F.1967. The Flora of The presidency of Madras (Vol-III) BSI, Calcutta 3. Davis, P.H and Heywood, V.M. 1965. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy, Oliver and Boyd Edinburgh. 4. Clive AS.1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics, Chapman and Hall Inc. New York. 5. Harborne, J.B and Turner, B.L. 1984. Plant Chemosystematics, Acad. Press, London. 6. Lawrence, G.H. 1955. Taxonomy of Vascular Plants, MacMillan Co., USA. 7. Jones, S.B. Jr. and Luchsinger, A.E. 1986. Plant Systematics (2nd edition). McGraw-HilI Book Co., New York.
Web Resources	1. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Taxonomy_2E.html?id=_px_WAwHiZIC&redirhttps://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Taxonomy_and_Biosystematics.html?id=VfQnuwh3bw8C&redir_esc=y_esc=y 2. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/PLANT_TAXONOMY_2E.html?id=Roi0lwSXFnUC&redir_esc=y 3. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Taxonomy.html?id=0bYs8F0Mb9gC&redir_esc=y 4. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Economic_Botany.html?id=2ahsDQAAQBAJ&redir_esc=y 5. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Textbook_Of_Economic_Botany.html?id=XmZFJO_JHv8C&redir_esc=y

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE XI - PLANT ANATOMY AND EMBRYOLOGY

Title of the Course	**PLANT ANATOMY AND EMBRYOLOGY**						
Paper Number	CORE XI						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	**23UBT10**
		Semester	V				
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**		**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		3		2	-	5	
Pre-requisite	To acquire knowledge on the anatomical structure and reproductive phase of angiosperms.						

Learning Objectives	
C1	To know fundamental concepts of plant anatomy and embryology.
C2	To understand the internal tissue organization of various plant organs.
C3	To differentiate normal and abnormal secondary growth.
C4	To comprehend the structural organization of flower with relevance to the process of pollination and fertilization.
C5	To know embryology of plants.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the fundamental concepts of plant anatomy and embryology.	K1
2. Describe the internal tissue organization of various plant organs.	K2
3. Elucidate the stages of normal and abnormal secondary growth.	K3
4. Compare the structural organization of flower in relation to the process of pollination and fertilization.	K4
5. Access the various anatomical adaptations in plants.	K5

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**Anatomy** Cell wall - structure and functions. Tissues - Definition, types: Simple tissue system - parenchyma, collenchyma and sclerenchyma (fibers and sclereids). Complex tissue system - xylem and phloem. Meristem: definition, structure, function and classification. Apical organization of shoot and root apex theories: Apical cell theory, Histogen theory, Tunica-Corpus theory, Histogen theory and Korper-Kappe theory.

II	**Anatomy** Primary structure of stem and root (Dicot and monocot). Epidermal tissue system: epidermis, cuticle, trichome, bulliform cells, periderm and silica cells. Ground tissue systems: cortex, endodermis, pericycle, pith and pith rays. Vascular tissue systems: different types of vascular bundles and their arrangement in stem and root. Nodal anatomy: Unilacunar, trilacunar and multilacunar.
III	**Anatomy** Secondary thickening of stems and root of monocots and dicots. Anomalous secondary growth of stem- Boerhaavia, Nyctanthes, Achyranthus and Dracaena. Leaf anatomy: Dicot and monocot. Periderm - structure and development (Phellem, Phellogen, Phelloderm, Rhytidome and lenticels). Stomatal types.
IV	**Embryology** Structure and development of anther - development of male gametophyte. Ovule: Structure and types of ovules, female gametophyte– megasporogenesis (monosporic, bisporic and tetrasporic) and megagametogenesis (Polygonum type); Organization and ultra structure of mature embryo sac.
V	**Embryology** Double fertilization and triple fusion. Endosperm and its types (free nuclear, cellular, helobial, endosperm haustoria). Polyembryony - types, apomixis, parthenogenesis and parthenocarpy. Seed structure and its importance.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC / others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Bhojwani, S.S and Bhatnagar, S.P. 1994. Embryology of Angiosperms, Vikas. 2. Bhojwani, S.S and Bhatnagar, S.P. 2000. The Embryology of Angiosperms (4th revised and enlarged edition). Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. 3. Burgess, J. 1985. An Introduction to Plant Cell Development. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 4. Raghavan, V. 1999. Developmental Biology of Flowering Plants. Springer-Verlag, New York. 5. Vimla Singh and Alok Abhishek. 2019. Plant Embryology and Experimental Biology. Educational Publishers and Distributors. New Delhi. 6. Pandey, B.P.2015. Plant Anatomy S. Chand Publ. New Delhi. 7. Bhatnagar,S.P., Dantu, P.K, Bhojwani, S.S. 2014. The Embryology of Angiosperms 6th edition Vikas Publishing House. Delhi. 8. Waisel, Y., Eshel, A and Kafkaki, U. (eds.). 1996. Plant Roots : The Hidden Hall (2nd edition). Marcel Dekker, New York.
Reference Books	1. Esau, K. 1985. Anatomy of Seed Plants –John Willey. 2. Cutter, E.G. 1989. Plant Anatomy – Part I – Addison – Wesley Publishing Co.. 3. Maheswari, P.1991. An Introduction to Embryology of Angiosperms, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 4. Swamy, B.G.L and Krishnamoorthy. K.V.1990. From Flower to Fruits, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. 5. Dickison, W.C. 2000. Integrative Plant Anatomy. Harcourt Academic Press, USA. 6. Fahn, A. 1974. Plant Anatomy. Pergmon Press, USA. 7. Mauseth, J.D. 1988. Plant Anatomy. The Benjammin/Cummings Publisher, USA. 8. Evert, R.F. 2006. Esau's Plant Anatomy: Meristems, Cells, and Tissues of the Plant Body: Their Structure, Function and Development. John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Any local/state/regional flora published by BSI or any other agency. 9. Swamy, B.G.L and Krishnamurthy,K.V.1980. From flower to fruit .Tata McGraw Hill Co. Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
Web Resources	1. https://www.amazon.in/PLANT-ANATOMY-EMBRYOLOGY-BIOTECHNOLOGY-ebook/dp/B07H5JYFBJ/ref=asc_df_B07H5JYFBJ/?tag=googleshopdes-2 2. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/a-textbook-of-plant-anatomy 3. https://archive.org/EXPERIMENTS/plantanatomy031773mbp 4. https://www.amazon.in/Embryology-Angiosperms-6th-S-P-Bhatnagar-ebook/dp/B00UN5KPQG

	5. https://www.worldcat.org/title/embryology-of-angiosperms/oclc/742342811 6. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Embryology_of_angiosperms.html?id=uYfwAAAAMAAJ&redir_esc=y.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE XI – PRACTICAL - V - MORPHOLOGY, TAXNOMY, ECONOMIC BOTANY, ANATOMY AND EMBROLOGY

Title of the Course	**PRACTICAL-V - MORPHOLOGY, TAXNOMY, ECONOMIC BOTANY , ANATOMY AND EMBROLOGY**						
Paper Number	CORE X						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**CourseCode**	**23UBT11P**
		Semester	V				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	2	-	3	5

Pre-requisite	Theoretical understanding of plant taxonomy as well as basic laboratory skills for the relevant core course.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To study morphological characters of the families.
C2	Able to describe the plant technically using the floral characteristics.
C3	To preserve the plants and prepare herbarium sheets.
C4	To be able to identify the local flora.
C5	To understand the economic importance of the plants.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the distinguishing plant morphological characters.	K1
2. Identify locally available plants to their respective families.	K2
3. Develop comprehensive skills in field identification, collection of specimens, writing technical description, botanical drawings and herbaria preparation.	K3
4. Construct floral diagram and write floral formula for a given flower.	K4
5. Validate the plant specimen by analyzing and dissecting the vegetative and floral characters.	K5

MORPHOLOGY AND TAXONOMY OF ANGIOSPERMS

1. Describe the plant parts with suitable plants- Technical term habit, habitat form, types of leaves, with leaf shape, margin, texture, modification of leaf.
2. Study the Types and modification of root and stem with suitable example Identify the following inflorescence and fruits: a) Inflorescence - Simple raceme, Spike, Corymb, Head, simple cyme, Cyathium and Hypanthodium. b) Fruits - Simple: Berry, Drupe, Pepo, hesperidium. (Indehiscent) – Nut. Dry- Legume, capsule (loculicidal). Aggregate
3. Floral formula from floral description.
4. Identify the families mentioned in the syllabus by noting their vegetative and

floral Characters.

5. Students must describe the floral parts, draw the L.S., floral diagram and write the floral formula of at least one flower from each family
6. Study the products of plants mentioned in the syllabus of economic importance with Special reference to the morphology, botanical name and family.
7. Prepare herbarium of 20 plants with field notes (internal assessment).
8. Conduct National level (3 to 5 days)/short visit(one day), Botanical tour under the guidance of teacher and Submit field report.

Economic Botany

Identification of Botanical Name, Family, Useful Parts and Economic Importance of following – Cereal (Rice, Wheat), Pulses (Black gram, Chickpea), Sugar (Sugarcane), Beverage (Coffee, Tea), Oil seed (Groundnut, Sesame), spices and condiments (Cardamom, Coriander), essential oil (Rose), natural rubber and timber plants (Teak) and Fibre (Cotton).

Anatomy

1. Study of simple and complex (Primary and Secondary) tissues by maceration.
2. Study the internal structure of primary (young) and secondary (old) stems. Internal structure of stem and root of dicot and monocot.
3. Anomalous secondary growth in the stems of *Boerhaavia*, *Nycthanthes*, *Achyranthus* and *Dracaena*.
4. T.S of dicot (Nerium) and monocot (Maize) leaves.
5. Study of stomatal types.

Embryology

1. T.S of Anther (*Datura*).
2. Dissection and display of pollinia (Calotropis).
3. Types of ovules- Anatropous, Orthotropous, Circinotropous, Amphitropous, Campylotropous (Permanent slides).
4. Types of Endosperm - Nuclear, cellular and helobial. (Permanent slides).
5. Dissection and display of any two stages of embryo in *Tridax*

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this Course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Subramaniam, N.S. 1996. Laboratory Manual of Plant Taxonomy. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 2. Gokhale, S.B., Kokate, C.K. and Gokhale, A. 2016. Pharmacognosy of Traditional Drugs. Nirali Prakashan, 1st Edition. ISBN: 9351642062. 3. Rendle, A.B. 1980. The Classification of Flowering Plants (Vol. I & II), Vikas Students Education. 4. Pandely, B.P. 1987. Taxonomy of Angiosperms. 5. Nordenstam, B., EI Gazaly, G and Kassas, M. 2000. Plant Systematics for 21st Century. Portlant Press Ltd., London.
Reference Books	1. Mann J. Davidson, R.S and J.B. Hobbs, D.V. Banthorpe, J.B. Harborne. 1994. *Natural Products*. Longman Scientific and Technical Essex. 2. Gopalan, C., B.V. Ramasastri and S.C. Balasubramanian. 1985. Nutritive Value of Indian Foods. National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad. 2. Grant, W.E. 1984. Plant Biosystematics. Academic Press, London. 3. Harrison, H.J. 1971. New Concepts in Flowering Plant Taxonomy. Rieman Educational Book Ltd., London. 4. Jones, A.D. and Wilbins, A.D. 1971. Variations and Adaptations in Plant Species. Hiemand & Co. Educational Books Ltd. London.
Web resources	1. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Taxonomy-Angiosperms-R-Sinha/dp/9380578210 2. https://www.wileyindia.com/plant-science/practical-taxonomy-of-angiosperms-2ed.html 3. https://www.flipkart.com/practical-taxonomy-angiosperms/p/itm194794e7a76e8 4. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Taxonomy.html?id=uWg76rCqA68C 5. https://www.amazon.in/PLANT-TAXONOMY-Sharma/dp/0070141592 6. https://www.kopykitab.com/Economic-Botany-By-Manoj-Kumar-Sharma-eBook.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE XII – PROJECT EVALUATION

Title of the Course	**PROJECT EVALUATION**						
Paper Number	CORE XII						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**CourseCode**	**23UBT12PW**
		Semester	V				

The project evaluation which will be conducted by both the internal and external examiners during the end semester university practical examinations.

Internal: 40 marks

I Review – Selection of the field of study, topic and literature collection : 15 marks
II Review – Research design and data collection : 10 marks
III Review – Analysis and conclusion, preparation of rough draft : 15 marks

External: 60 marks

Thesis/ Dissertation : 30 marks
Presentation : 15 marks
Viva-voce : 15 marks

Total : 100 marks

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – I

BIO-ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE-1 - BIO-ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES**						
Paper Number	Elective-I						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE1A**
		Semester	V				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To impart expertise about analysis and research.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To understand the principle, operation and maintenance of various tools/equipment in the laboratory.
C2	Perform experiments using the laboratory instruments, formulate experiments for project work and evaluate critically the acquisition of data.
C3	To equip students to collect, analyze and evaluate data generated by their own inquiries in a scientific manner.
C4	To give an exposure to various forms of field research and data analysis techniques.
C5	To provide an overview on modern equipments that they would help students gain confidences to instantly commence research careers and/or start entrepreneurial ventures.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the various biological techniques and its importance.	K1
2. Explain the principles of Light microscopy, compound microscopy, Fluorescence microscopy and electron microscopy.	K2
3. Apply suitable strategies in data collections and disseminating research findings.	K3 & K6
4. Compare and contrast the significance of different types of chromatography techniques.	K4
5. Develop methodologies for extraction and analysis of biochemical compounds.	K5

UNIT	CONTENTS
I	**MICROSCOPY:** Principles of microscopy; Light microscopy; compound microscopy, bright field microscope, dark field microscope, phase-contrast microscope, Fluorescence microscopy; Transmission and Scanning electron microscopy. Microscopic measurements-micrometry, Microscopy drawing: Camera Lucida.
II	**CHROMATOGRAPHIC PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS:** Principle; Paper chromatography, Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC), Column chromatography, Gas chromatography – Mass spectrometry (GC-MS), High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC).
III	**ELECTROPHORESIS AND pH METER:** Basic principle and operation of pH meter. SDS-Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE), Agarose Gel Electrophoresis (AGE).
IV	**IV SPECTROPHOTOMETRY AND CENTRIFUGATION TECHNIQUE:** Principle and law of absorption, operation and uses of colorimeter and UV–Visible spectrophotometer. Principles and methods of centrifugation, types of centrifuge and applications.
V	**BIOSTATISTICS:** Data collection methods, population, samples, parameters; Representation of Data: Tabular, Graphical– Histogram, frequency curve, Bar diagram. Measures of central tendency – Mean, Median and Mode. Standard deviation and Standard error, Chi-square test and goodness of fit –t–test.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Sharma, V.K. 1991. Techniques in microscopy and cell biology, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi. 2. Sawhney, S.K and Randhir Singh. 2000. Introductory practical biochemistry, Narosa Publishing House. 3. Asokan, P. 2001. Basics of analytical biochemistry. Chinna Publications. 4. Bajpai, P.K. 2006. Biological instrumentation and methodology. S. Chand & Company, New Delhi. 5. Veerakumari, L. 2009. Bioinstrumentation. MJP Publications. 6. Palanivelu, P. 2013. Analytical Biochemistry and Separation techniques, 20th century publications, Palkalai nagar, Madurai.
Reference Books	1.Rana, S.V.S. 2009. Biotechniques: Theory and Practice. Rastogi Publications. 2. Zar, J.H. 2012. Biostatistical Analysis. 4th edition. Pearson Publication. U.S.A. 3. Sundar Rao, P.S.S and Richard, J. 2011. Introduction to Biostatistics and research methods, PHI learning Private Ltd., New Delhi.

	4. Johansen, D.A. 1940. Plant Micro technique, TATA McGraw Hill Book Co., Ins., New Delhi. 5. Peter Gray. 1964. Handbook of Basic Micro technique. McGraw hill publication, New York. 6. Cooper, T.G. 1991. The Tools of Bio - chemistry, John Wiley & sons, London. 7. Dey, P.M and Harborne, J.B. 2000. Plant Biochemistry Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd. 8. Plummer, D.T. 2003. An introduction to practical Biochemistry. 3rd Edn. Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi. 9. Zar, J.H. 1984. Biostatistics Analysis, Prentice Hall International, England Cliffs, New Jersy.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kobo.com/in/en/ebook/bioinstrumentation-1 2. https://www.worldcat.org/title/bioinstrumentation/oclc/74848857 3. https://www.amazon.in/Bioinstrumentation-M-H-Fulekar-Bhawana-Pandey-ebook/dp/B01JP3M9TW 4. https://www.amazon.in/Handbook-Biomedical-Instrumentation-R-S-Khandpur-ebook/dp/B0129ZDO9W?ref=kindlecontentin50-21&tag=kindlecontentin50-21&gclid=CjwKCAiAx_DwBRAfEiwA3vwZYkqkwRb_EGf73exaWpY8D9JNpJZsOcXQCQ4pZlRzTrYH2lopaVP1xxoClPgQAvD_BwE 5. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebooks/biostatistics 6. https://www.amazon.in/Biostatistics-Veer-Bala-Rastogi-ebook/dp/B07LDCPXDG

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	2
CO 4	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	2
CO 5	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	2

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE I

ENTREPRENEURIAL BOTANY

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE - I - ENTREPRENEURIAL BOTANY**						
Paper Number	Elective-I						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE1B**
		Semester	V				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To develop innovative ideas to exploit the economically useful plant products for commercial purposes.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students to develop innovative ideas to exploit the economically useful plant products for commercial purposes.
C2	To inculcate entrepreneurial values to start a new business. To enlighten people about bioventure.
C3	To comprehend the molecular processes.
C4	To expose the students a fundamental of the various value added products.
C5	To introduce the entrepreneurial opportunities.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the significance of government agencies for entrepreneurship development.	K1
2. Explain about entrepreneurial values, risk assessment and solutions	K2
3. Make use of entrepreneurial opportunities.	K3
4. Analyze and decipher the significance of bioventure and value added products.	K4
5. Devise innovative methods for making value added products.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**INTRODUCTION :** Need - definition and concept - Types and characterization - entrepreneurial values-motivation and barriers-entrepreneurship as innovation, risk assessment and solutions.
II	**BIOVENTURE :** Industry - overview of Spirulina, Pleurotus, Natural dyes, Banana fibers, Wine, Hydroponics, Drumstick and coconut - Straight Vegetable Oil (SVO) and Pure Plant Oil (PPO) -methods and marketing - fresh and dry flowers for aesthetics.

III	**VALUE ADDED PRODUCTS :** Canning of fruits - process and equipment, fruit and vegetable based products (squash) - ready to serve (RTS) (syrup, pulp, paste, ketchup, soup, vegetable sauces, jam and jellies), Palmyrah Palm products, Perfumes from Rose/Jasmine - Bamboo and cane based products-virgin coconut oil, jasmine oil production, nutraceuticals, standards and quality management.
IV	**ORGANIZATIONS AND AGENCIES :** TIIC, DIC, NABARD, MICROSTAT, DBT - case study - sarvodaya – SIDCO – Micro Small and Medium Enterprises – support structure for promoting entrepreneurshoip – various government schemes.
V	**ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES :** Understanding a market and assessment, selection of an enterprise, business planning, mobilization of resources, Break Even Analysis, project proposal (guidelines, collection of information and preparation of project report), steps in filing patents, trademarks and copyright, Intellectual Property Rights, export and import license.

Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only,Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Taneja,S.and Gupta,S.L.2015. Entrepreneurship development, New venture creation, Galgeha publication company, New Delhi.ISSN: 2321-8916. 2. Desai,V.,2015. Entrepreneurship development, First edition.Himalaya publication house, Mumbai. ISBN:9789350973837. 3. Khanna,S.S. 2016. Entrepreneurial development.S.Chand company limited, New Delhi.ISBN:9788121918015. 4. Bendre, M. Ashok and Ashok Kumar, A. 2020. Text Book of Practical Botany 1 (10^{th} ed).Rastogi Publications, Meerut. 5. Singh, R and U.C. Singh 2020. Modern mushroom cultivation, 3d Edition Agrobios (India), Jodhpur.
Reference Books	1. Manohar,D.1989. Entrepreneurship of small scale industries,vol.III.Deepanddeep publication, New Delhi. ISSN: 09735925. 2. Lal,G.,Siddhapa,G.S.andTandon,G.L.,1988.Preservation of fruits and vegetables. Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR). ISSN:0101-2061. 3. Ranganna,S.,2001.Handbook of analysis and quality control of fruits and Vegetable products, Second edition, Tata Mc Graw hill, New Delhi.ISBN: 780074518519. 4. Gupta. P.K.,1998. Elements of Biotechnology. Rastogi publications, Meerut.

	5. Edmond Musser and Andres, Fundamentals of Horticulture, McGraw Hill Book Co.New Delhi.
Web resources	1. https://store.pothi.com/book/ebook-priya-lokare-botanical-entrepreneurship/ 2. https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/mono/10.1201/b14920-15/value-added-products-microalgae-faizal-bux 3. https://www.amazon.in/Microalgae-Biotechnology-Health-Value-Products-ebook/dp/B0845QXPY3 4. https://www.elsevier.com/books/value-addition-in-food-products-and-processing-through-enzyme-technology/kuddus/978-0-323-89929-1 5. https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/selling-today-partnering/9780134477404/xhtml/fileP700101194000000000000000000001DEB.xhtm

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	3	3	1
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE-II

FORESTRY

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE- II – FORESTRY (ONLINE PAPER)**						
Paper Number	Elective-II						
Category	Elective	**Year**	II	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE2A**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4
Pre-requisite	Prior knowledge on trees, forests and their importance.			

Learning Objectives	
C1	To study the distribution pattern, composition and diversity of forest ecosystem
C2	To understand the method of forest management principles and conservation.
C3	To enable them to meaningfully contribute in the forest conservation.
C4	To raise student awareness of the need to create a sustainable way of living and the current global issues with forestry caused by human interference.
C5	To provide a platform to appreciate biodiversity and the importance.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the basic concepts related to forest distribution, degradation, protection, management and resource utilization.	K1
2. Understand complex interactions of humans and forest ecosystems in a global context.	K2
3. Demonstrate skills for ecological measurements and interpretation of forest ecology management.	K3
4. Examine and decipher the factors influencing forest vegetation, forest degradation and methods of wood preservation	K4
5. Develop new strategies and apply the knowledge gained for problem-solving analysis in the conservation and management of forest ecosystems.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**SILVICULTURE :** Forests – definition - Forest types - India and Tamil Nadu - revised classification - pure and mixed stands - even and uneven aged stands. Role of forests. Factors of locality - climatic - edaphic - topographic - biotic - interaction of forest with the environment.. Nursery techniques -. Vegetative and clonal propagation techniques and methods - macro and micro propagation techniques.

II	**FOREST MENSURATION AND MANAGEMENT:** Forest Mensuration - Definition and objectives. Measurement of diameter, girth, height, crown and volume of trees - methods and principles - tree stem form - form factor. Volume estimation of stand - age - basal area determinations Stem and Stump Analysis. Forest inventory - sampling techniques and methods - measurement of crops - sample plots. Yield calculation - CAI and MAI - volume, yield and stand tables preparation.
III	**FOREST UTILIZATION AND WOOD TECHNOLOGY:** Logging - extraction of timber - felling rules and methods - conversion methods - conversion season. Implements used - cross cutting system - sawing - different types - extraction methods. Grading of timbers. Recent trends in logging - Ergonomics and RIL. Forest products - Timber - timber, fuel, pulp, paper, rayon and match. Wood Composites - plywood, particle board, fiber boards, MDF, hardboard, insulation boards - production technology. Non timber forest products (NTFP) - collection - processing and storage of NTFP - fibres and flosses - bamboos and canes - katha and bidi leaves - essential oils and oil seeds - gums and resins - tans and dyes - drugs - insecticides - lac and shellac - tassar silk.
IV	**FOREST ECOLOGY** Forest ecology - definition - biotic and abiotic components - forest ecosystem - forest community - concepts - succession - primary productivity - nutrient cycling. - association and diversity. Restoration ecology - global warming - green house effects - ozone layer depletion - acid rain - role of trees in environmental conservation. Biodiversity - Definition, origin, types - factors endangering biodiversity - biodiversity hotspots - endemism - Red Data Book.
V	**AGRO FORESTRY AND SOCIAL FORESTRY :** Agro forestry - definition, concept and objectives. Classification of agro forestry systems Tree-crop interactions - above and below ground - competition for space, water, light and nutrients. Microclimatic modifications - nutrient cycling and soil fertility improvement - Allelopathy and allelochemicals. - Ecological aspects of agro forestry - benefits and limitations of agro forestry. Agro forestry practices for wasteland reclamation. Social forestry - objectives and scope and necessity - its components and implementation in local and national levels - social attitudes and community participation. JFM - principles, objectives and methodology - choice of species for agro forestry and social forestry-Definition and scope urban forestry.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. Manikandan, K and S. Prabhu. 2013. Indian forestry, a breakthrough approach to forest service. Jain Bros.

	2. Roger Sands. 2013. Forestry in a global context, CAB international. 3. Balakathiresan. S.1986. Essentials of Forest Management. Natraj Publishers, Dehradun. 4. Agarwala, V.P. 1990. Forests in India, Environmental and Protection Frontiers. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi. 5. Chundawat, B.S. and Gautham, S.K. 1996. Text book of Agro forestry. Oxford and IBH publisher, New Delhi. 6. Singhi, G.B. 1987. Forest Ecology of India, Publisher: Rawat. 7. Ramprakash. 1986. Forest management. IBD Publishers, Debra Dun. 8. Tiwari, K.M. 1983. Social forestry in India. Nataraj Publishers, Dehra Dun. 9. Mehta, T. 1981. A handbook of forest utilization. Periodical Expert Book Agency, New Delhi. 10. Nair, N.C and Henry, A.N. 1983. Flora of Tamilnadu, India. Series: 1, Analysis, Vol.1. BSI, Coimbatore, India.
Reference Books	1. Donald L. Grebner.Jacek P. Siry and Pete Bettinger. 2012. Introduction to forestry and Natural resources Academic press 2. West, P.W. 2015. Tree and forest measurement, Springer international publishing Switzerland. 3. Kollmann, F.F.P and Cote, W.A. 1988. Wood science and Technology. Vol. I & II Springer Verlag, New York. 4. Agarwala, V.P. 1990. Forests in India, Environmental and Protection Frontiers. OxfordIBH Publishing Co., New Delhi. 5. Belcher, B.M. 1998. A production-to-consumption systems approach: Lessons from the bamboo and rattan sectors in Asia. In: Wollenberg, E and A. Ingles (Eds.). Incomes from the forest: methods for the development and conservation of forest products for local communities. Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor, Indonesia. 6. Chomitz, K.M., with P. Buys, G. De Luca, T.S. Thomas, and S. WertzKanounnikoff. 2007. Incentives and constraints shape forest outcomes. In: At loggerheads? Agricultural expansion, poverty reduction and environment in tropical forests. The World Bank, Washington, DC. 7. Rao, K.R. and Juneja, K.B.S. 1992. Field identification of 50 important timbers of India. ICFRE Publi. Dehradun 123 p.
Web resources	1. http://wwwwds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2006/10/19/000112742_2006 1019150049/Rendered/PDF/367890Loggerheads0Report.pdf. 2. https://www.britannica.com/science/forestry 3. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forestry. 4. https://www.biologydiscussion.com/forest/essay-forest-importance.major-products-and-its- conservation/25119 5. https://academic.oop.com 6. https://www.cbd.int>development>doc. 7. https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agriculture-and-biological-science-forest-product.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	1
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1
CO 5	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	2

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE-II

NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE-II - NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (ONLINE PAPER)**						
Paper Number	Elective-II						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE2B**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4
Pre-requisite	To understand the concept of different natural resources and their utilization.			

Learning Objectives	
C1	To develop an appreciation for the natural resources and their ecological and economic impact.
C2	To gain an understanding of various strategies of natural resource management.
C3	To understand the concept of different natural resources and their utilization.
C4	To create the models of natural resource conservation and maintenance.
C5	To study the significance of natural resources pertaining to economy and environment.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to significance of natural resources pertaining to economy and environment	K1
2. Understand the concept of different natural resources and their utilization.	K2
3. Evaluate the management strategies of different natural resources.	K3
4. Critically analyze the sustainable utilization land, water, forest and energy resources.	K4
5. Design new models of natural resource conservation and maintenance.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	Introduction to Natural Resource Bases: Concept of resource, classification of natural resources. Factors influencing resource availability, distribution and uses. Interrelationships among natural resources. Concern on Productivity issues. Ecological, social and economic dimension of resource management.
II	Forest resources: forest vegetation, status and distribution, major forest Forest resources: forest vegetation, status and distribution, major forest types and their characteristics, over-exploitation and deforestation. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people. Land resources: Dry land, land use

	classification, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
III	Landscape impact analysis, wetland ecology & management. Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems. Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and over-grazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging and salinity. Fish and other marine resources.
IV	Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources. Resource Management Paradigms: Resource management the evolution and history of resource management paradigms. Resource conflicts: Resource extraction, access and control system. Approaches in Resource Management: Ecological approach; economic approach; ethnological approach; implications of the approaches; integrated resource management strategies. Poverty and implications in Resource Management in developing countries – Poverty in developing countries, causes and link with resources scarcity and poverty.
V	Management of Common International Resources: Ocean and climate. Antarctica: the evolution of an international resource management regime. Resource management in mountain ecosystem, Dry-land ecosystem, The management of marine and coastal resources. Study of shifting Cultivation. Mangrove ecosystem and their management..

Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Vasudevan, N. 2006. Essentials of Environmental Science. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi. 2. Singh, J. S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S. 2006. Ecology, Environment and Resource Conservation. Anamaya Publications, New Delhi. 3. Rogers, P.P., Jalal, K.F. and Boyd, J.A. 2008. An Introduction to Sustainable Development. Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi. 4. United States Government Accountability Office.2008. Natural Resource Management. Nova Science Publishers Inc, 10th Edition 5. Stacy Keach. 2016. Natural Resources Management. Syrawood Publishing House 6. Rathor, V.S. and Rathor B. S. 2013. Management of Natural Resource for Sustainable Development. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Coastal Ecology & Management, Mann, K.H. 2000. Ecology of Coastal Waters with Implications for Management (2nd Edition).Chap. 2-5, pp.18-78 & Chap. 16, pp.280-303. 2. Global Change and Natural Resource Management, Vitousek, P.M. 1994.

	Beyond global warming: Ecology and global change. Ecology 75, 1861-1876. 3. Agarwal, K.C., 2001. Environmental Biology, Nidhi Publication Ltd. Bikaner. 4. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publishing House. 5. Heywood, V.H. & Watson, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge Univ. Press. 6. Miller T.G. Jr. Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB). 7. Townsend C., Harper J, and Michael Begon. Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science. 8. Francois Ramade 1984. Ecology of Natural Resources. John Wiley & Sons Ltd. 9. Odum, E.P. 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p.
Web resources	1. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Natural_Resource_Management.html?id=Tz9iDMhttps://books.google.co.in/books/about/Natural_Resource_Management.html?id=Tz9iDM6crLIC&redir_esc=y 2. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Natural_Resource_Conservation_and_Enviro.html?id=T2SRuhxpUW8C&redir_esc=y 3. https://www.amazon.in/MANAGING-NATURAL-RESOURCES-FOCUS-WATER-ebook/dp/B00OPTWHOE 4. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebooks/natural-resources 5. https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/natural-resources-management/195183 6. 6crLIC&redir_esc=y 7. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Natural_Resource_Conservation_and_Enviro.html?id=T2SRuhxpUW8C&redir_esc=y 8. https://www.amazon.in/MANAGING-NATURAL-RESOURCES-FOCUS-WATER-ebook/dp/B00OPTWHOE 9. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebooks/natural-resources 10. https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/natural-resources-management/195183

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	1	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – SEC VII

ORGANIC FARMING

Title of the Course	**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – NAAN MUTHALVAN IV - ORGANIC FARMING**						
Paper Number	SEC VII						
Category	Elective	**Year**	I	**Credits**	1	**Course Code**	**23UBTNMC4**
		Semester	I				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	2	-	-	2

Pre-requisite	Students to gain knowledge on the scope of organic farming and its significance.

Learning Objectives	
C1	To enable students to gain knowledge on the scope of organic farming and its significance.
C2	To impart practical insights sustainable agriculture, green manuring, recycling and composting.
C3	To understand the physical and chemical properties of soil.
C4	To study sustainable agriculture.
C5	To know about the importance of biofertilizers.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize the different forms of biofertilizers and their uses.	**K1**
2. Explain and interpret the components, patterns, and processes of bacteria for growth in crop production.	**K2**
3. Apply techniques for synthesizing green manure and develop strategies to increase crop yield.	**K3**
4. Analyze and decipher the significance of biofertilizers in soil fertility.	**K4**
5. Develop new strategies to enhance growth and quality check of medicinal herbs considering the practical issues pertinent to India.	**K5**

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	Soil – physical, chemical properties. Soil pollution – oil, chemicals –fertilizers, pesticide and herbicide, non-degradable solids, biomagnification, consequences of land pollution – damage to soil and crops.
II	Organic farming – definition, basic concept of organic farming, integrated plant nutrient supply management, integrated insect pest and disease management, integrated soil and water management. Sustainable agriculture practices-crop rotation, mixed cropping.
	Management of organic wastes and green manures: Farm manures, Composts, Mulches and

III	pest control, importance of organic manure, importance of green manure, crops of green manure, oil cake. Animal based organic manure–cow dung, vermicompost-methods, production and utilization.
IV	Biofertilizers–classification, nitrogen fixers–Rhizobium, Cyanobacteria, Azolla and Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhiza.
V	Recycling of bio-degradable municipal, agricultural and Industrial wastes – biocompost making methods.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	4. NIIR Board. 2012. The complete Technology Book on Biofertilizer and organic farming. 2nd Edition. NIIR Project Consultancy Services. 5. Sathe, T.V. 2004. Vermiculture and Organic Farming. Daya publishers. 6. Subba Rao N.S. 2017. Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry. Fourth Edition.Medtech. 4. Vayas,S.C, Vayas, S. and Modi, H.A. 1998. Bio-fertilizers and organic Farming Akta Prakashan, Nadiad. 5. Dongarjal, R.P and Zade, S.B. 2019. Insect Ecology and Integrated Pest Management Akinik Publications, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Vayas,S.C, Vayas, S and Modi, H.A. 1998. Bio-fertilizers and organic Farming Akta Prakashan, Nadiad. 2. Sathe, T.V.2004. Vermiculture and Organic Farming. Daya publishers. 3 Subha Rao, N.S.2000. Soil Microbiology, Oxford & IBH Publishers, New Delhi. 4. Reddy, S.R. 2019. Fundamentals of Agronomy Kalyani Publications, Uttar Pradesh 5. Tolanur, S. 2018. Fundamentals of Soil Science IIndEdition , CBS Publishers , New Delhi
Web Resources	6. https://www.amazon.com/Beginners-Practical-botanical-horticulture-landscape-ebook/dp/B00MOURUNY 7. https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=323 8. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Agriculture-Books.html 4.https://casfs.ucsc.edu/about/publications/Teaching-Organic-Farming/PDF-downloads/TOFG-all.pdf 5. https://www.amazon.in/s?k=the+organic+farming+manual&hvadid=72636563575133&hvbmt=bb&hvdev=c&hvqmt=b&tag=msndeskstdin-21&ref=pd_sl_6sbf0qtxcy_b

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	3
CO 4	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

SUMMAR INTERNSHIP / INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

Title of the Course	**VALUE ADDED FOOD PRODUCTS - FRUITS / VEGETABLES**						
Paper Number							
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**		**Course Code**	**23UIT**

SEMESTER – VI

CORE XIII - PLANT ECOLOGY AND PHYTOGEOGRAPHY

Title of the Course	**PLANT ECOLOGY AND PHYTOGEOGRAPHY**						
Paper Number	CORE XIII						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	**23UBT13**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	2	-	5
Pre-requisite	Understanding the environmental factors impacting biodiversity is crucial after taking this course.			

Learning Objectives	
C1	To relate to the significance of the biotic and abiotic components of the ecosystems.
C2	To understand the energy flow in ecosystem.
C3	To conceptualize the biodiversity.
C4	To know implication of pollution on the environment.
C5	To familiarize with the phytogeography.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: **CO**	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the significance of the biotic and abiotic components of the ecosystems and energy flow.	K1
2. Summarize the phytogeographical division of India.	K2
3. Explain the implication of pollution on the environment.	K3
4. Analyze the implications of functional and behavioral ecology in natural and man-made areas, biodiversity and conservation.	K4
5. Develop mitigations for the effective conservation of biodiversity and disaster management.	K5

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	Biotic and abiotic factors and their influence on vegetation – a brief account of microbes, plants, animals, soil, wind, light, temperature, rainfall, and fire. Autecology and Synecology – Vegetation – Units of Vegetation – Formation, Association, Consociation, Society – development of vegetation. Migration – ecesis, colonization, Methods of study of vegetation (Quadrat and transect). Plant succession –Hydrosere and Xerosere. Ecological classification of plants: Morphological and anatomical features of plants and their correlation to the habitat factors.
	Structure, trophic organization; food chains and food web, energy flow in an ecosystem. Types of ecosystems: pond, forest and grassland. Ecological pyramids and

II	Bio-geochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus. Biodiversity: Ecosystem/community, species and genetic diversity. Endemism and hotspots, Natural resources and its conservation (In situ and ex situ).
III	**Pollution:** Types, Pollutants - Primary and secondary and their impacts: Air - Green house effect, global warming, ozone depletion, acid rain, Water, soil-causes and consequences. Remedial measures – Green building. Disaster management, Environmental assessment and regulations.
IV	**Phytogeography:** **Introduction, continuous and discontinuous distribution, Phytogeography** of India, Vegetation regions of India. Plant indicators. Diversification of land plants. Speciation. Island Biogeography. Plant Biodiversity and its importance.
V	Definition, levels of biodiversity-genetic, species and ecosystem. Biodiversity hotspots of India. Loss of biodiversity – causes and its conservation. Seed banks - conservation of genetic resources and their importance. Consequences of deforestation and exploitation of targeted species; Forest conservation, Social forestry and Participatory Management of Forest. Concept of degeneration and regeneration of plants.
Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitiveexaminations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P., Gupta, S. 2006. Ecology Environment and Resource Conservation. Anamaya Publications, New Delhi, India. 2. Sharma, P.D. 2010. Ecology and Environment. Rastogi Publications, Meerut, India.8th edition. 3. Krishna Iyer.V.R. 1992. Environmental protection and legal defence. Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 4. Shukla, R.S and Chandel,PS.1990. Plant Ecology, S.Chand & Co. Pvt. Ltd., 5. Krishnamurthy, K.V. 2003. An advanced text book on Biodiversity - Principle and Practice. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 6. Sharma, P.D. 2009. Ecology and Environment, Rastogi Publications.
Reference Books	1. Odum, E.P. 2005. Fundamentals of ecology. Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 5th edition. 2. Wilkinson, D.M. 2007. Fundamental Processes in Ecology: An Earth Systems Approach. Oxford University Press. U.S.A. 3. Kumar,H.D. 1990. Modern concepts of Ecology, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 4. Smith,W.H. 1981. Air pollution and forest : Interactions between air contaminants and forest ecosystems. 5. Vickery, M.L. 1984. Ecology of Tropical plants, John Wiley and Sons.

	6. Melchias, G., 2001. Biodiversity and Conservation, Science Publishers Inc. USA. 7. Asthana, D.K and Meera Asthana. 2006. A text book of Environmental studies. S.Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi. 8. Brian Groombridge. 1992. Global Biodiversity, Chapman and Hall, UK. 9. IUCN. 1985. The World Conservation Strategy, IUCN, Switzerland. 10. Ambasht, R.S. 2017. A textbook of plant ecology 15ed (pb 2019). CBS Publishers Distributors.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/plant-ecology-3. 2. https://www.worldcat.org/title/plant-ecology/oclc/613206385 3. https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Plant_Ecology.html? 4. https://www.kopykitab.com/Plant-Ecology-by-Agrawal-AK-And-Deo-PP 5. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/Ecology-Books.html 6. https://www.amazon.in/Plant-Ecology-Ernst-Detlef-Schulze/dp/354020833X 7. https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/tped20/current (Plant Ecology and Diversity) 8. https://link.springer.com/journal/11258 (Plant Ecology)

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	1
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

CORE XIV - PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY

Title of the Course	**PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY**						
Paper Number	CORE XIV						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	4	**Course Code**	**23UBT14**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	2	-	5

Pre-requisite	Basic knowledge on physiological processes in plants and primary and secondary plant metabolites and enzymes.

Learning Objectives

C1	To relate to water relation of plants with respect to various physiological phenomenon.
C2	To know the pathways of photosynthesis.
C3	To familiarize with respiration and nitrogen metabolism.
C4	To know about plant growth regulators.
C5	To familiarize with plant biochemistry.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: **CO**	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to water relation of plants with respect to various physiological phenomenon.	K1
2. Explain the process and significance of photosynthesis and respiration.	K2
3. Elucidate properties of nutrients and their deficiency symptoms in plants.	K3
4. Analyze the biological role of plant growth regulators, carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids and enzymes.	K4
5. Decipher the phenomenon of seed dormancy and germination in plants.	K5

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**WATER RELATIONS :** Properties of water—imbibition, diffusion, osmosis and plasmolysis- ascent of sap, mechanism of water absorption – active and passive, apoplast and symplast pathway. Transpiration – types and factors affecting transpiration and significance. Opening and closing of stomata- mechanisms and theories of transpiration.

II	**PHOTOSYNTHESIS :** Radiant energy, Photosynthetic unit, photosynthetic pigments and their role, photo systems, path of carbon in photosynthesis - Light reaction, electron transport system in the chloroplast (Z-Scheme). Dark reaction - C3 cycle, C4 cycle, CAM pathway, Photorespiration
III	**RESPIRATION** : Aerobic, Glycolysis, Krebs Cycle, Electron Transport System, oxidative phosphorylation, respiratory quotient, Anaerobic- fermentation - Respiratory quotient. Biological nitrogen fixation, nitrogen cycle.
IV	**GROWTH :** Growth – plant growth regulators (auxins, gibberellins, cytokinins, ethylene and abscisic acid) and applications. Photo morphogenesis: photoperiodism, vernalization, dormancy and phytochromes. Stress Physiology: Concepts of plant responses to stresses (water, salt, temperature).
V	**PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY:** Classification, properties and biological role of carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins and lipids. Enzymes: properties, classification, nomenclature, mode of action and factors influencing enzyme action.

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

1. Noggle and Fritz. 1976. Introductory Plant Physiology, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
2. Pandey, SN and Sinha, BK. 1989. Plant Physiology, Vikas Publishing House Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Robert M. Devlin. 1970. Plant Physiology, East West Press, New Delhi.
4. Westhoff, P. 1998. Molecular Plant Development from Gene to Plant. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK. Jain, JL. 1979. Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Jain, V.K. 2006. Fundamentals of Plant Physiology, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Conn, E and Stumpf, PK. 1979. Outline of Biochemistry Niley Easdtern Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Metz, E.T. 1960. Elements of Biochemistry. V.F & S (P) Ltd., Bombay.

	8. Verma,V. 2008. Textbook of plant Physiology, Ane's student edition, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Buchanan, B.B., Gruissem, W and Jones, R.L. 2000. Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Plants, American Society of Plant Physiologists, Maryland, USA. 2. Dennis, D.T., Turpin, D.H., Lefebvre, D.D and Layzell, D.B. (Eds) 1997. Plant Metabolism (second edition). Longman Essex, England. 3. Galston, A.W. 1989. Life Processes in Plants. Scientific American Library, Springer-Verlag, New York, USA. 4. Hooykaas, P.J.J., Hall M.A and Libbenga, K.R. (eds). 1999. Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Plant Hormones, Elsevier, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 5. Hopkins, W.G. 1995. Introduction to Plant Physiology. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, USA. 6. Moore, T.C. 1989. Biochemistry and Physiology of Plant Hormones (second edition). Springer-Verlag, NewYork, USA. 7. Nobel, P.S. 1999. Physiochemical and Environmental Plant Physiology (second edition), Academic Press, San Diego, USA. 8. Salisbury, F.B and Ross, C.W. 1992. Plant Physiology (4th edition). Wadsworth Publishing Co., California, USA. 9. Singhal, G.S., Renger, G., Sopory, S.K., Irrgang, K.D and Govindjee. 1999. Concepts in Photobiology: Photosynthesis and Photo morphogenesis. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi. 10. Taiz, L and Zeiger, E. 1998. Plant Physiology (2nd edition). Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Massachusetts, USA. 11. Thomas, B and Vince-Prue, D. 1997. Photoperiodism in Plants (second edition). Academic Press, San Diego. USA.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/biochemistry-and-molecular-biology-of-plants 2.https://www.amazon.in/Plant-Biochemistry-Hans-Walter-Heldt-ebook/dp/B004FV4RS6 3. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/plant-biochemistry 4. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/a-textbook-of-plant-physiology-1 5.https://www.amazon.in/Advances-Plant-Physiology-P-Trivedi-ebook/dp/B01JP5L0YA 6.https://www.crcpress.com/Plant-Physiology/Stewart-Globig/p/book/9781926692692 7.https://www.amazon.com/Introduction-Plant-Physiology-William-Hopkins-ebook/dp/B006R6I850

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

CORE XV - PRACTICAL COVERING – CORE XIV, XV AND XVI - PRACTICAL-VII

Title of the Course	**PRACTICAL - VI - PLANT ECOLOGY, PHYTOGEOGRAPHY, PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY**						
Paper Number	CORE XV						
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBT15P**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	2	-	3	5
Pre-requisite	Practicals pertaining to above subjects is important to get knowledge on various physiological functions of plants.			

Learning Objectives

C1	To study morphological and anatomical adaptations of plants of various habitats.
C2	To demonstrate techniques of plant tissue culture.
C3	To familiarize with the structure of DNA, RNA.
C4	To carryout experiments related with plant physiology.
C5	To perform biochemistry experiments.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the distribution and adaptions of plants pertaining to their habitat	K1
2. Demonstrate skills in green planning and callus culture.	K2
3. Elucidate the basic principles involved in the plant physiology and biochemistry experiments.	K3
4. Appreciate the structure and functions of DNA and RNA.	K4
5. Estimate the biochemical components and determine the factors controlling photosynthesis and transpiration of plants.	K5

EXPERIMENTS

Plant Ecology and Phytogeography

1. Study of morphological and anatomical adaptations of locally available hydrophytes, xerophytes, mesophytes and halophytes and correlate to their particular habitats.

   Hydrophytes : *Nymphaea*, *Hydrilla*
   Xerophytes : *Nerium*, *Casuarina*
   Mesophytes : *Tridax*, *Acalypha*
   Halophytes : *Avicennia*, *Rhizophora*
   Epiphytes : *Vanda*, *Bulbophyllum*

2. Map of the phytogeographical regions of India.
3. Quadrate study and line transect.
4. Plan for a green building.

Field trip to any one scrub jungle or wetland (Guindy National park/Nanmangalam Scrub jungle/Pallikaranai Marsh/Siruthavur Scrub/Vedanthangal Bird Sanctuary/Kelampakkam Marsh/Adyar Poonga).

Plant Physiology and Plant Biochemistry

1. Determination of water potential by plasmolytic method.
2. Effect of chemicals on membrane permeability.
3. Effect of environmental factors on rate of transpiration by gravimetric method.
4. Separation of plant pigments by paper chromatography.
5. Study the rate of photosynthesis under different light intensities by using Willmott's bubble counter.
6. Study of rate of photosynthesis under different wavelengths (red & blue) of light.
7. Measurement of pH of expressed cell sap and different soils using pH meter.
8. Biochemical test for carbohydrates, proteins and lipids

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Sharma, P.D. 2017. Ecology and Environment- Rastogi Publication, Meerut. 2. Bhojwani, S.S and Razdan, M.K. 1996. Plant Tissue Culture: Theory and Practice. Elsevier Science Amsterdam. The Netherlands. 3. Jackson, S.A., Kianian, S.F., Hossain, K.G and Walling, J.G. 2012. Practical laboratory exercises for plant molecular cytogenetics. In Plant Cytogenetics (pp. 323-333). Springer, New York. 4 Plummer, D. 1988. An introduction to Practical Biochemistry, Tata McGraw–Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi. 5 Palanivelu, P. 2004. Laboratory Manual for analytical biochemistry and separationtechniques, School of Biotechnology, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai. 6. Jayaraman.J.1981. Laboratory Manual in Biochemistry. Whiley Eastern Limited,New Delhi. 7. Bendre, A.M. and Ashok Kumar, 2009. A text book of practical Botany. Vol. I & II.Rastogi Publication. Meerut. 9th Edition.
Reference Books	1. Mick Crawley. 1996. Plant Ecology, 2nd Edition Wiley-Blackwell. 2. Gamborg, O.L and G.C. Phillips (eds). 1995. Plant cell, tissue and organ

	culture. Springer Lab Manual. 3. Glick, B.R and J.E. Thompson. 1993. Methods in Plant Molecular Biology and Biotechnology. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida. 4. Bala, M., Gupta, S., Gupta, N.K and Sangha, M.K. 2013. Practicals in plant physiology and biochemistry. Scientific Publishers (India). 5. Wilson, K and J. Walker (Eds). 1994. Principles and Techniques of Practical Biochemistry (4th Edition) Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 6. Bendre, A.M and Ashok Kumar. 2009. A text book of practical Botany. Vol. I & II.Rastogi Publication. Meerut. 9th Edition. 7. Manju Bala, Sunita Gupta, Gupta, N.K. 2012. Practicals in Plant Physiology andBiochemistry. Scientific Publisher.
Web resources	1. https://www.amazon.com/Practical-plant-ecology-beginners-communities/dp/B00088FDQK 2. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Biotechnology-Plant-Tissue-Culture/dp/8121932009 3. https://www.elsevier.com/books/molecular-biology-techniques/carson/978-0-12-815774-9 4. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Physiology-Biochemistry-Sunita-Sangha/dp/9386102633 5. https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Biochemistry-Muriel-Wheldale-Onslow/dp/1107634318

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - III

HORTICULTURE

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE- III - HORTICULTURE**						
Paper Number	Elective-III						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE3A**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4
Pre-requisite	Students should know fundamental knowledge on horticulture applications.			

Learning Objectives	
C1	To gain an understanding of the fundamentals of horticulture and techniques needed to grow and maintain plants.
C2	To develop skills in students to work as gardeners, therapists, designers, growers and technical advisors in the food and non-food sectors of horticulture.
C3	To know about hydroponic culture.
C4	To develop the various horticultural crop protection.
C5	To impart the knowledge on market preparation.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Enumerate the concepts in horticulture and nursery management.	K1
2. Demonstrate a working knowledge on biology of soil, compost making, designing and planning of garden, pest, diseases and nutrient management practices.	K2
3. Appraise the importance of floriculture and evaluate the contribution of spices and condiments on economy.	K3
4. Analyze different methods of weed control in horticultural crops.	K4
5. Develop their competency on pre and post-harvest technology in horticultural crops.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	Importance and scope of horticulture. Classification of horticultural crops –fruits and vegetables. Essentials of nursery Management - Soil management: Garden soil, Physical and chemical properties of soil, Cultural practices of irrigation management, Mulching, Nursery, greenhouses.

II	Hydroponic culture, types of container. Use of Organic matter, Compost, manures, and fertilizers in horticultural crops. Principles of organic farming. Environmental factors influencing vegetable and fruit production.
III	Horticultural crop protection; physical control - pruning. Chemical control- pesticides, fungicides. Plant propagation - cutting, layering, budding, grafting. Types of gardens: formal, informal, kitchen and Terrace. Indoor gardening-bottle garden. Floriculture, ornamental gardening.
IV	A brief account of annual, biennials and perennials with reference to ornamental gardens. Green house, terrarium, water garden, rockery plants, bonsai techniques. Landscaping design - principles and basic components.
V	Technology of horticultural crops: harvesting, handling, packaging, marketing, transport, storage and preservation. Economics of horticultural Crops: Cardamom, pepper, clove. Food processing - freezing, bottling, canning, drying and chemical preservation.
Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

1. Hartmann, H.T and D.E. Kester. 1989. Plant propagation – principles and practices. Half of India. New Delhi.
2. Bose, T.K and Mitra and Sadhu. 1991. Propagation of tropical and subtropical horticultural crops. Naya Prakash.
3. Singh, S.P. 1989. Mist propagation Metropolitan book Co., New Delhi.
4. Chadha, K.L. 1986. Ornamental horticulture in India ICAR, Krishi Bhavan, New Delhi.
5. Bose, T.K and Mukharjee, D. 1977. Gardening in India. Oxford & IBH Pub., Co., Calcutta.
6. Gopalswamy Iyyangar. 1970. Complete gardening in India, Kalyan Printers, Bangalore.
7. Rangaswami, G and Mahadevan, A. 1999. Diseases of Crop Plants in India (4th edition). Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Reference Books

1.Arditti, A. 1977. Orchid biology, Gornell Univ., Press. Ithaca.
2. Bailey, S. 1971. Perpectual flowering carnation, Fabner and Fabner, London.
3. Laurie, A., Kiplingr, D.D and Nelson, K.S. 1968. Commercial flower forcing. Mc Graw-Hill Book, London.
4. Cumming, R.W. 1964. The chrysanthemum Book. D.Van., Nostrand Inc.
5. Biswas, T.D. 1984. Rose growing – Principles and Practices – Assoc., Pub., Co., New Delhi.
6. Hartman, H.T and Kester, D.E. 1989. Plant propagation. Printice Hall Ltd., New Delhi.

	7. Abraham, A and Vatsala, P. 1981. Introduction to Orchids. Trop. Bot. Garden, Trivandrum. 8. Bose, T.K and Yadav, L.P. 1989. Commercial flowers. Naya Prakash, Calcutta. 9. Mc Daniel, G.L. 1982. Ornamental horticulture. Reston Publ., London. 10. Helleyer, A. 1976. The Collingridge Encyclopedia of gardening Chartwell Book, Inc., New Jercy.
Web Resources	1.https://www.kopykitab.com/Precision-Horticulture-by-Archarya-SK 2. https://www.ebooks.com/en-us/subjects/science-horticulture-ebooks/423/ 3. http://www.agrimoon.com/horticulture-icar-ecourse-pdf-books/ 4. https://www.worldcat.org/title/handbook-of-horticulture/oclc/688653648 5. https://cbseportal.com/ebook/vocational-books-horticulture 6. http://www.digitalbookindex.org/_search/search010agriculhortigardena.asp

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	3
CO 3	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low(1)

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE-III

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN BOTANY

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE - III COMPUTER APPLICATION BOTANY**						
Paper Number	Elective-III						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE4B**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To equip students with computational skills for drug design.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To familiarize the student with the fundamentals concepts of bioinformatics.
C2	To equip students with computational skills for drug design.
C3	To learn about the bioinformatics database, data format and data retrieval from online sources.
C4	To develop interdisciplinary skills in using computers in botany to learn about the biological database.
C5	Student is aware with the most recent technologies for sequencing and bioinformatics analysis and is able to apply them to the structural and functional genomics of plants.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize advanced resources for accessing scholarly literature from the internet.	K1
2. Explain the concept of databases and use of different public domain for DNA and proteins sequence retrieval.	K2
3. Apply various software resources with advanced functions to carry out analysis of data procured through research.	K3
4. Decipher the effective utilization of bibliography management software while typing and downloading citations.	K4
5. Determine how the knowledge gained can be used for designing experiments and data interpretation.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	Introduction to computers and Bioinformatics. Introduction to Computers – classification, computer generation, low, medium and high level languages, software and hardware, operating systems personal, mini, main frame and super computers, characteristics and application, computer memory and its types, data representation and storage. Microsoft excel, data entry, graphs, aggregate functions,

	formulas and functions, number systems, conversion devices, secondary storage media
II	Biological Research on the web: Using search engines, finding scientific articles. Fundamentals of networking, internet, intranet, search engines- yahoo, Google, etc. telnet, ftp.
III	Computer fundamentals - programming languages in bioinformatics, role of supercomputers in biology. Historical background. Scope of bioinformatics - Genomics, Transcriptomics, Proteomics, Metabolomics, Molecular Phylogeny, computer aided Drug Design (structure based and ligand based approaches), Systems Biology and Functional Biology. Applications and Limitations of bioinformatics.
IV	Introduction to databases. Biological databases- NCBI, EMBL and DDBJ. Data Generation and Data Retrieval Generation of data (Gene sequencing, Protein sequencing, Mass spectrometry, Microarray), Sequence submission tools (BankIt, Sequin, Webin); Sequence file format (flat file, FASTA, GCG, EMBL, Clustal, Phylip, Swiss-Prot); Sequence annotation; Data retrieval systems (SRS, Entrez) DNA sequencing methods. protein sequencing Phylogenetic analysis Similarity, identity and homology, Alignment – local and global alignment, pairwise and multiple sequence alignments, alignment algorithms. Methods of Alignment (Dot matrix, Dynamic Programming, BLAST and FASTA); Phylogenetic analysis: Construction of phylogenetic tree, dendrograms, methods of construction of phylogenetic trees.
V	Application of Taxonomic Software for preparation of Dichotomous Key. Phylogenetic analysis. Make line drawing of Plants for description. Usage of plant identification apps on android phones. Computer application in biostatistics - MS Excel and SPSS.Computer Aided Designing (CAD) for outdoor and indoor Land scaping. Exposure to CAD (Computer Aided Designing). Artificial intelligence in biology (AI).
Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Texts	1. P.K. Gupta. Biotechnology and Henomics. 2016-2017. Rastogi Publications, 7th Reprint (1st Edition. 2. Ghosh, Z., Mallick, B. 2008. Bioinformatics – Principles and Applications, 1st edition. New Delhi, Delhi: Oxford University Press. 3. Baxevanis, A.D. and Ouellette, B.F., John.2005. Bioinformatics: A Practical Guide to the Analysis of Genes and Proteins, 3rd edition. New Jersey, U.S.: Wiley & Sons, Inc. 4. Roy, D. 2009. Bioinformatics, 1st edition. New Delhi, Delhi: Narosa Publishing House. 5. Andreas, D., Baxevanis, B.F., Francis, Ouellette. 2004. Bioinformatics: A

	practical guide to the analysis of genes and proteins, 3rd edition. New Jersey, U.S.: John Wiley and Sons. 6. Pevsner J. 2009. Bioinformatics and Functional Genomics, 2nd edition. New Jersey, U.S.: Wiley Blackwell. 7. Xiong J. 2006. Essential Bioinformatics, 1st edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
Reference Books	1. Gibas, C and Jambeck, P. 1999. Developing Bioinformatics Skills. O'Reilly Shroff Publishers and Distributors Pvt, Ltd., New York, US. 2. David W. Mount. 2004. Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis. 2nd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York, US. 3. Harshitha, D. 2006. Techniques of Teaching Computer Science, International Book Distributor, Dehradun. 4. Chwan-Hwa (John) Wu, J. David Irwin. 2016. Computer networks and cyber security. CRC Press. 5. Rui Jiang, Xuegong Zhang and Michael Q. Zhang. 2013. Basics of Bioinformatics. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. 6. Ron Wehrens and Reza Salek. 2019. Metabolomics: Practical Guide to Design and Analysis. Chapman and Hall/CRC; 1st edition. 7. Simon, R. Miller and S.A. Garry. 1998. Internet for the Molecular Biologists. Volume III 2nd Edn. Horizontal Scientific Press, Norwich, UK.
Web Resources:	1. http://www.agrimoon.com/introduction-to-computer-applications-pdf-book/ 2. https://www.ebooks.com/en-us/subjects/computers/ 3. https://it.careers360.com/download/ebooks 4. http://www.aun.edu.eg/molecular_biology/Procedure%20Bioinformatics22.23-4-2015/Xiong%20-%20Essential%20Bioinformatics%20send%20by%20Amira.pdf 5. http://www.freebookcentre.net/Biology/BioInformatics-Books.html 6. https://courses.cs.ut.ee/MTAT.03.242/2017_fall/uploads/Main/Basics_of_Bioinformatics.pdf

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3		
CO 2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2		
CO 3	3	3	3	1	2	1	3	2		
CO 4	3	3	3	1	2	1	3	2		
CO 5	3	3	3	1	2	1	3	2		

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - IV

BIONANOTECHNOLOGY

Title of the Course	**BIONANOTECHNOLOGY**						
Paper Number	Elective-IV						
23UBTE4A Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE4A**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	To provide an insight into the principles of nanotechnolgoy in biological and medical research.
Learning Objectives	
C1	To provide students with comprehensive knowledge of basics in nanotechnology.
C2	To enable the students understand and appreciate the various applications of nanoparticles.
C3	To give perspective to researchers and students who are interested in nanoscale physical and biological systems and their applications in medicine.
C4	To introduce the concepts in nanomaterials and their use with biocomponents to synthesize and interact with larger systems.
C5	To impart knowledge on the most recent molecular diagnostic and therapeutic tools used to treat various diseases.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to the essential features of biology and nanotechnology that are converging to create the new area of bionanotechnology	K1
2. Explain the synthesis of nanomaterials and their applications.	K2
3. Apply the knowledge gained to develop nanomaterials	K3
4. Compare the advantages and disadvantages of nanoparticles in health, medicine and environment.	K4
5. Construct various types of nanomaterial for application and evaluate the impact on environment.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**INTRODUCTION TO NANOTECHNOLOGY:** History, Concepts, Prospects and Challenges. Scope of nanotechnology in Indian and global perspectives. Definition - Nanoscience, Nanotechnology. Classification based on the dimensionality- basic understanding of 1D, 2D and 3D nanostructures. Overview of nanoparticles, nanoclusters - nanotubes, nanowires and nanodots. Biotemplates – DNA to build nanocubes and hinges – smart glue, DNA as wire

	template.
II	**SYNTHESIS OF NANOPARTICLES:** Synthesis of nanoparticles - Top down and bottom up approach. Methods of synthesis: Physical, Chemical reduction – reducing agents, capping agents, stabilizing of nanoparticles and Biological – Novel synthetic methods using plant extracts, bacteria and fungi.
III	**FOREST UTILIZATION AND WOOD TECHNOLOGY:** Properties and characterization of nanoparticles: Nano size effects - optical, electrical, mechanical, magnetic and catalytic activity. Characterization of nanoparticles using UV-Visible spectroscopy, SEM, TEM, Atomic force microscopy, Scanning tunnel microscopy, NMR, X-ray Crystallography and Photoluminescence.
IV	**NANOCARRIERS:** Introduction. Nanocarriers for drug delivery (DDS) – Polimeric nanotubes and solid lipid nanoparticles (SLN) as carriers, controlled release, site specific targeting. Magnetic nanoparticles as drug carriers and its applications.
V	**APPLICATIONS OF NANOPARTICLES:** Textiles, Food industry - nutraceutical, Medicine - antimicrobial activity, wound healing and dressing; Environment – green manufacturing. Agriculture - nanofertilizers and nanopesticides. Smart biosensors – Components and its application

Extended Professional Component (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts

1. Charles, P. Poole, Jr. & Frank J. Owens. 2003. Introduction to Nanotechnology, A
John Wiley & Sons, INC., Publication.
2. George, K. Knopf & Amarjeet S. Bassi. 2006. Smart Biosensors. CRC Press.
3. Pradeep, T. 2007. Nano: The Essentials, Understanding Nanoscience and
4. Sulabha, K. Kulkarni. 2007. Nanotechnology: Principles and Practices. Capital
5. Christof, M. Niemayer, Chad A. Mirkin. 2004. Nanobiotechnology: Concepts,
applications and perspectives, Wiley VCH publishers.
6. Jain, K.K. 2001. Nanobiotechnology: Molecular Diagnosis, Taylor Francis Group.
7. Sharma P.K. 2008. Understanding Nanotechnology. Vista International Publishing
House, Delhi.

	8. Viswanathan B. 2009. Nano Materials. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
Reference Books	1. Claudio Nicolini. 2009. Nanotechnology Nanosciences, Pon Stanford Pub.Pvt.Ltd, 2. Robert, A and Ferias, Jr. 1999. Nanomedicine, Volume I: Basic capabilities, Landes Bioscience. 3. Barbara Panessa-Warren. 2006 Understanding cell-nanoparticle interactions making nanoparticles more biocompatible. Brookhaven National Laboratory. 4. European Commission, SCENIHR. 2006. Potential risks associated with engineered and adventitious products of nanotechnologies, European Union. 5. Gysell Mortimer, 2011. The interaction of synthetic nanoparticles with biological systems PhD Thesis, School of Biomedical Sciences, Univ.of Queensland. 6. Murty, B.S., Shankar, P., Raj, B., Rath, B.B., Murday, J. 2013. Textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology. Spirnger Publication. 7. Prashant Kesharwani. 2019. Nanotechnology-Based Targeted Drug Delivery Systems for Lung Cancer. Academic Press. An imprint of Elsevier.
Web resources	1. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/book/10.1002/3527602453 2. https://www.elsevier.com/books/nanobiotechnology/ghosh/978-0-12-822878-4 3. https://www.routledge.com/Nanobiotechnology-Concepts-and-Applications-in-Health-Agriculture-and/Tomar-Jyoti-Kaushik/p/book/9781774635179 4. https://www.nanowerk.com/nanotechnology/periodicals/ebook_a.php 5. https://phys.org/news/2014-10-endless-possibilities-bio-nanotechnology.html 6. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC419715/ 7. https://phys.org/news/2014-10-endless-possibilities-bio-nanotechnology.html 8. http://www.particle-works.com/applications/controlled-drug-release/Applications

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - IV

FORENSIC BOTANY

Title of the Course	**DISCIPILNE SPECIFIC ELETIVE- 1V - FORENSIC BOTANY**						
Paper Number	Elective-IV						
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	3	**Course Code**	**23UBTE4B**
		Semester	VI				

Instructional Hours per week	**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**
	3	1	-	4

Pre-requisite	The course will provide basic knowledge about the application of Botany to Forensic investigations and legal disputes.
Learning Objectives	
C1	The provide basic knowledge about the application of Botany to Forensic investigations and legal disputes.
C2	To provide students with knowledge of palynology, dendrology, plant anatomy, pharmacognosy, molecular biology and toxic compounds from plants that could serve as leads in crime spots.
C3	To learn classification of plants from forensic point of view.
C4	To understand forensic importance of different parts of plants.
C5	To develop and identify main morphological and anatomical features of plants, which could be useful for forensic investigations.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Recognize morphological and anatomical features of plants, which could be useful for forensic investigations.	K1
2. Summarize the forensic importance of different parts of plants.	K2
3. Apply techniques for the collection and preserve of botanical evidences of crime.	K3
4. Analyze and decipher the significance of classic and DNA based forensic botany cases.	K4
5. Interpret and deduce new methods for the detection of plant poisons used in crime.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	General plant classification schemes, Sub specialization of forensic botany- plant morphology, plant anatomy, plant systematic, palynology, plant ecology, limnology, Plant architecture- roots, stems, flowers, leaves. Practical plant classification schemes: vegetables and herbs, fruits bearing trees and plants, landscaping plants: trees, shrubs and vines, grasses, plant cell structure and functions.

II	Various types of woods, timbers, seeds and leaves and their forensic importance, Identification and matching of various types of wood, timber varieties, seeds and leaves. Types of fibers – forensic aspects of fiber examinations, Identification and comparison of man–made and natural fibres. Various types of planktons and diatoms and their forensic importance. Study and identification of pollen grains, Identification of starch grains, powder and stains of spices etc. Paper and Paper Pulp identification.
III	Various types of poisonous plants: *Abrus precatorius*, *Aconitum napellus*, *Anacardium occidentale*, *Argemone mexicana*, *Cannabis sativa*, *Claviceps purpuria*, *Croton tiglium*, *Atropa belladonna*, *Gloriosa superba*, *Jatropha curcas*, *Lathyrus sativus*, *Nerium indicum*, *Nicotiana tobacum*, *Strychnos nux-vomica*, *Thevetia nerifolia*. Types of plants yielding drugs of abuse – opium, cannabis, coco, tobacco, datura, *Psilocybin* mushrooms.
IV	Collection and preservation of botanical evidences (Sawdust, roots, seeds, pollen, diatoms etc.) - documentation, preservation, tools and digital outdoor crime scene consideration. Importance of botanical evidences - applications of forensic botany.
V	Analysis of samples- DNA analysis. Classic forensic botany cases: Case histories by using Plant anatomy and systematic, Palynology, Plant ecology, Limnology, Plant Molecular Biology , plant genetic engineering, Drug enforcement and DNA.

Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Coyle, H.M. 2005. Forensic Botany: Principles and Applications to Criminal Casework. CRC Press. 2. James, S.H., Nordby J.J., Bell, S. 2015. Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques. CRC Press; 4 edition. 3. David W. Hall, Dr. Jason H. Byrd. 2012. Forensic Botany. Wiley-Blackwell; United Kingdom. 4. Jane H Bock, David Norris.2015. Forensic Plant Science. Elesvier. 5. Patricia E. J. Wiltshire.2012. Forensic Ecology, Botany, and Palynology: Some Aspects of Their Role in Criminal Investigation. Criminal and Environmental Soil Forensics pp 129–149
Reference Books	1. Hall, D.W and Byrd, J. 2012. Forensic Botany: a practical guide. Wiley-Blackwell, 1edition. 2. Bock, J.H and Norris, D.O. 2016. Forensic Plant Science, Academic Press. 3. Nicholas Marquez Grant, John Wiley. 2012. Forensic Ecology Handbook.

	Wiley Backwell. 4. David W. Hall, Jason Byrd. 2012. Forensic Botany: A Practical Guide. Wiley-Blackwell. 5. Heather Miller Coyle.2007.Forensic Botany: Principles and Applications to Criminal Casework is packed with details — David M. Jarzen, Florida Museum of Natural History, University of Florida, in AASP Newsletter, Vol. 40, No. 2.
Web Resources	1. https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/forensic-botany 2. https://www.worldcat.org/title/forensic-botany-a-practical-guide/oclc/796086574 3. https://www.buecher.de/shop/pflanzenoekologie/forensic-botany-ebook-pdf/hall-david-w--byrd-jason/products_products/detail/prod_id/37354547/ 4. https://www.crcpress.com/Forensic-Botany-Principles-and-Applications-to-Criminal-Casework/Miller-Coyle/p/book/9780849315299 5. http://docshare02.docshare.tips/files/25818/258183613.pdf

M**apping with Programme Outcomes:**

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO 2	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	3
CO 3	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	1
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES SEC VII
*ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILL

ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES IN BOTANY

Title of the Course	**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE SEC VII – NAAN MUTHALVAN V ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES IN BOTANY**					
Paper Number	Skill Enhancement-VII					
Category	Elective	**Year**	III	**Credits**	1	**CourseCode 23UBTNMC5**
		Semester	VI			
Instructional Hours per week		**Lecture**	**Tutorial**	**Lab Practice**	**Total**	
		1	-	-	1	
Pre-requisite	To understand the concept of Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Botany.					

C1	To enable students to understand about establishment of various ventures after graduates in Botany using medicinal plants, Biotechniques and marketing of bioproducts.
C2	To create a mindset among students to start their own companies for income generation.
C3	The students may understand about various fields of botany.
C4	To develop the concept of Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Botany.
C5	Describe the new strategies to describe marketing and business management strategy.

Course outcomes: On completion of this course, the students will be able to: CO	**Programme Outcomes**
1. Relate to how various fields of botany could be understood with an entrepreneurial approach.	K1
2. Explain the concept of Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Botany.	K2
3. Make of the knowledge gained to start new venture using Plant tissue culture and plant products for commercial exploitations	K3
4. Decipher effective ways of making bioproducts like organic acids, solvents, beverages, enzymes, antibiotics, mushrooms, biogas and etc.	K4
5. Develop new strategies to describe marketing and business management strategy including the role of IPR and bioethics regulations for licensing.	K5 & K6

UNIT	**CONTENTS**
I	**INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP** Introduction to Entrepreneurship, Scope and identification of new ventures using plant resources, Mechanism of product selection and commercialization, General concept about the Govt. formalities, rules & regulation, Entrepreneurship skill development.

II	**TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES** Production of commercially viable plants through Plant tissue culture technique, Production of secondary metabolites, solvents, organic acids, beverages, enzymes, antibiotics.
III	**NEW VENTURE CREATION** Production of Biofertilizers, Vermicompost, Establishment of medicinal, herbal and zodiac gardens, Terrace & Kitchen garden, Spirulina and Azolla cultivation, Mushroom cultivation, Bonsai, Bouquet making, Terrarium.
IV	**PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AND COMMERCIALIZATION** Product commercialization and business strategy, Dyes, Cosmetics and Perfumes, Gums, Resins & Latex, Areca Leaf Plates, cups & bags, Jute Products.
V	**BIO-BUSINESS PLANS, IPR AND BIOETHICS** Marketing and Business management strategy, Bank loan, Intellectual property rights, Patent laws - Bioethics and current legal issues, Marketing and public perceptions in product development – Technology licensing and branding concerns.

Extended ProfessionalComponent (is a part of internal component only, Not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC – CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be solved (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recommended Texts	1. Gurinder Shahi. 2004. Bio-Business in Asia: How countries Can Capitalize on the Life Science Revolution, Pearson Prentice Hall, New Delhi, India. 2. Karthikeyan, S. and Arthur Ruf. 2009. Biobusiness, MJP Publications. Chennai, India. 3. Richard Oliver. 2000. The coming Biotech age: The Business of Biomaterials, McGraw Hill Publications, New York, USA. 4. Adams, C.R. Banford, K.M. and Early, M.P. 1993. Principles of Horticulture. 5. Sathe,T.V. 2004. Vermiculture and Organic farming, Daya Publishers.
Reference books	1. Robin Lowe and Sue Marriott 2009. Enterprise: Entrepreneurship and Innovation: Concepts, Contexts and Commercialization, Routledge Publisher, London, UK. 2. Peter F.Drucker, 2009. Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Harper Collins Publisher, New York, US. 3. Russell, T. 2012. Nature Guide: Trees: The world in your hands(Nature Guides). Mukherjee D. Gardening in India, Oxford IBH publishing co, New Delhi. 4. Kumar, N. 1997. Introduction to Horticulture, Rajalakshmi Publications, Nagercoil. 5. Webster, J and Weber, R. 2007. Introduction to Fungi, 3rd Ed. Cambridge

	UniversityPress, Cambridge
Web sources	1.https://www.brainkart.com/article/Entrepreneurial-Botany_38321/ 2.https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hnBla1FfcLo 3.https://www.slideshare.net/krishnashah5891004/ram-power-point-presentation 4.http://www.brainkart.com/article/Economically-Useful-Plants-and Entrepreneurial-Botany_38301 4. https://www.ebooks.com/en-us/subjects/gardening/ 5.https://www.amazon.in/Preservation-Techniques-Publishing-Technology-Nutrition-ebook/dp/B00RXCXB3Q

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2
CO 3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	1
CO 4	3	3	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	3	3

S-Strong (3) **M-Medium (2)** **L-Low(1)**

EXTENTION ACTIVITIES

Title of the Course	**EXTENTION ACTIVITIES**						
Paper Number							
Category	Core	**Year**	III	**Credits**		**Course Code**	**23UEA**